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A MANUAL
AND GUIDE
IN
U.S. HISTORY

BY
H. M. TIPSWORD, PH. D.,

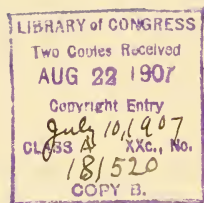
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PREFACE.

In the preparation of this work it has been the aim to direct the student over the *highways* of human activity in U. S. history, and so far as his ability will permit him to go and safely return to lead him to explore the *byways* by means of inquiries of cause and effect, or in other words to guide him down the great channels of historic movement and to the extent of his ability to direct him out at the inlets to search for the springs of motion which are the origin of the various effects. That these effects may be rightly interpreted, it is also necessary to study the influences acting on the rivulets sent out by these springs to determine the direction of their destiny. Only in this way can the real value of events and their relative significance be determined.

The trend of the people at a certain time and place has much to do with how they will develop a certain movement and why they will so act, therefore, having an effect, the actors must be located in time and place and the stage of civilization studied before the motive which prompted the action can be determined.

That the journey may be more pleasant and profitable—there is more pleasure in a journey if the time of day and the direction of bearings are known—the time and place elements have been emphasized.

It has also been the aim to suggest the employment of such methods of assignment, presentation and study of the lessons as will intensify the interest of the student and cultivate a desire for systematic inquiry.

The topical method of assignment and study of the lesson rather than so many pages to be memorized should be the rule. The ability to use profitably reference books in the preparation of the lesson should be developed. Independent expression should be encouraged and cultivated. Events should be studied as near as may be in the time order of their occurrence that their relative position and importance may be more easily determined and remembered. The ability of the pupil to execute rapidly free hand outline maps and sketches should be developed and made use of in the preparation and recitation of the lesson to assist in the place relation of events and to aid the memory.

The ability of the pupil should determine whether the memory or reasoning faculty should be more exercised.

Some topics are broken and again after a

lapse of time continued. It is, therefore, necessary to study intervening events before completing the study of such topics. It is therefore, thought advisable, after the entire range of development has been covered to review such topics as indicated by outlines. This will afford a good opportunity of making a more exhaustive study of the topic and application of the "library method."

H. M. TIPSWORD.

Toledo, Ill., 1907.

ERRATA.

On page 23, 8⁵ should be 8⁴ and even with 7⁴ above it.

On page 55, under 13¹, under 1², 1³ and 2³ are reversed.

On page 64 in Suggestion No. 2, vicin, should be vicinity.

On page 90, Suggestion No. 3, northwestern should be northeastern.

On page 110, 2³ Assassination of Garfield not (to).

On page 112, Suggestion No. 1 *this* time not *the* time.

On page 139, 29⁵, date wrong, should be (1857-61) instead of 27.

On page 148 the preposition "in" should be inserted before American in 1² under 7¹.



CONTENTS.

I. CLASSES OF HISTORY AND DEFINITIONS.	13
II. EPOCHS OF U. S. HISTORY.....	14
III. PREHISTORIC EPOCH.....	14
IV. EPOCH OF VOYAGE AND DISCOVERY...	15
1. The Northmen.....	15
2. The Spaniards.....	15
3. The English.....	18
4. The French.....	21
5. The Dutch.....	23
6. Classification of Claims.....	23
V. COLONIAL EPOCH.	
1. <i>Virginia.</i>	
(a) Outline.....	25
(b) Suggestions.....	28
2. <i>New York.</i>	
(a) Outline.....	29
(b) Suggestions.....	32
3. <i>Massachusetts.</i>	
(a) Outline.....	33
(b) Suggestions.....	36
4. <i>New Hampshire.</i>	
(a) Outline.....	37

	(b) Suggestions.....	37
5.	<i>Connecticut.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	37
	(b) Suggestions.....	39
6.	<i>Maryland.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	40
	(b) Suggestions.....	41
7.	<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	42
	(b) Suggestions.....	43
8.	<i>Delaware.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	44
	(b) Suggestions.....	45
9.	<i>Carolinas.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	45
	(b) Suggestions.....	48
10.	<i>New Jersey.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	48
	(b) Suggestions.....	50
11.	<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	51
	(b) Suggestions.....	52
12.	<i>Georgia.</i>	
	(a) Outline.....	53
	(b) Suggestions.....	54
13.	<i>Intercolonial Wars.....</i>	55
14.	<i>Suggestions on Epoch.....</i>	57

VI. EPOCH OF REVOLUTION AND CONFEDERATION.

1. Revolutionary War..... 59
2. Confederation 62
3. Suggestions on Epoch..... 64

VII. NATIONAL OR CONSTITUTIONAL EPOCH.

1. Washington's Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 65
 - (b) Suggestions..... 67
2. Adams' Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 68
 - (b) Suggestions..... 68
3. Jefferson's Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 69
 - (b) Suggestions..... 71
4. Madison's Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 72
 - (b) Suggestions..... 75
5. Monroe's Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 76
 - (b) Suggestions..... 78
6. John Q. Adams' Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 79
 - (b) Suggestions..... 79
7. Jackson's Administration.
 - (a) Outline..... 80
 - (b) Suggestions..... 82
8. Van Buren's Administration.

	(a) Outline.....	82
	(b) Suggestions.....	84
9.	Harrison and Tyler's Adminis- tration.	
	(a) Outline.....	84
	(b) Suggestions.....	86
10.	Polk's Administration.	
	(a) Outline.....	86
	(b) Suggestions.....	90
11.	Taylor and Fillmore's Adminis- tration.	
	(a) Outline.....	91
	(b) Suggestions.....	92
12.	Pierce's Administration.	
	(a) Outline.....	93
	(b) Suggestions.....	95
13.	Buchanan's Administration.	
	(a) Outline.....	95
	(b) Suggestions.....	97
14.	Lincoln's Administration.	
	(a) Outline.....	98
	(b) Suggestions.....	103
15.	Johnson's Administration.	
	(a) Outline.....	104
	(b) Suggestions.....	106
16.	Grant's Administration.	
	(a) Outline.....	106
	(b) Suggestions.....	108

17. Hayes' Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....108
 - (b) Suggestions.....110
18. Garfield and Arthur's Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....110
 - (b) Suggestions.....112
19. Cleveland's First Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....112
 - (b) Suggestions.....113
20. Harrison's Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....114
 - (b) Suggestions.....115
21. Cleveland's Second Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....115
 - (b) Suggestions.....117
22. McKinley's Administration.
 - Outline.....117
23. McKinley and Roosevelt's Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....120
24. Roosevelt's Administration.
 - (a) Outline.....122
25. Suggestions on Epoch.....124

VIII. REVIEW TOPICS OUTLINED.

1. Early American Authors and Literature.....126
2. Great Inventors and Inventions.....128
3. Conflicting Claims and Boundary Adjustments.....133
4. Negro Slavery in U. S.....134
5. Financial Conditions and Legislation.....141
6. The Tariff Question.....145
7. Foreign Relations.....148
8. Aborigines 153

UNITED STATES HISTORY.

I. CLASSES.

- 1¹ As to time.
 - 1² Ancient
 - 2² Mediaeval.
 - 3² Modern.
 - 2¹ As to nature.
 - 1² Civil.
 - 2² Sacred.
 - 3² Profane.
-

DEFINITIONS.

1. History is a narration of the progress of a nation or institution with inquiries of causes and effects.

2. Ancient history is a statement of facts from the creation of the world to the birth of Christ.

3. Mediaeval history is a statement of facts from the birth of Christ to the fall of the Roman Empire, 500 A. D.

4. Modern history is a statement of facts from the fall of the Roman Empire to the present time.

5. Civil history is a statement of facts concerning the rise, continuance and fall of empires, kingdoms and states.

6. Sacred history is a statement of facts in the sacred scriptures.

7. Profane history is a record of fabulous good.

II. EPOCHS OF U. S. HISTORY.

1¹ Prehistoric.

1² Time.

1³ From remote antiquity to about 1000 A. D.

2¹ Voyage and Discovery.

1² Time.

1³ From 1000 A. D. to 1607.

3¹ Colonial.

1² Time.

1³ From 1607 to 1775.

4¹ Revolution and Confederation.

1² Time.

1³ From 1775 to 1789.

5¹ Constitutional.

1² Time.

1³ From 1789 to present.

III. PREHISTORIC EPOCH.

1¹ The Mound Builders.

1² The Mounds.

- 1³ Location.
- 2³ Size.
- 3³ Probable purpose.
- 4³ What they contained.
- 2² Write a composition on the character of the Mound Builders as indicated by the signs they left.

IV. EPOCH OF VOYAGE AND DISCOVERY.

1¹ Nations, Voyages and Discoveries.

1² The Northmen.

1³ Bjarni. (995-1000)

1⁴ Coast of Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Labrador.

2³ Lief Erickson. (1000)

1⁴ An island near Cape Cod.

3³ Thorwald Erickson. (1003-1004)

1⁴ Long Island Sound to New York harbor.

2⁴ New England coast.

4³ Thorfinn. (1007)

1⁴ New England coast.

2⁴ Wintered at Buzzard's Bay.

2² Spanish.

1³ Columbus. (1435-1506)

1⁴ Boyhood.

2⁴ Education.

3⁴ Manhood.

4⁴ Voyages and Discoveries.

1⁵ Sansalvador. (1492)

- 2⁵ Other Islands. (1493)
- 3⁵ Mainland. (1498)
- 4⁵ Darien. (1502)
- 5⁴ Result of Voyages.
- 6⁴ Death.
- 2³ Vasco de Gama. (1498)
- 1⁴ Around cape of Good Hope.
- 2⁴ Result of Voyage.
- 3³ Amerigo Vespucci. (1499-1501)
- 1⁴ Who he was.
- 2⁴ His voyages.
- 1⁵ First. (1499)
- 2⁵ Second. (1501)
- 3⁴ What he did.
- 4⁴ How he was honored.
- 4³ Ponce de Leon.
- 1⁴ Voyages and Discoveries.
- 1⁵ Florida. (1512)
- 2⁵ Returned to Florida. (1520)
- 1⁶ Result.
- 2⁴ Purpose in making a voyage.
- 3⁴ How he was honored.
- 5³ Balboa.
- 1⁴ Moral and social character.
- 2⁴ Voyage and Discovery. (1513)
- 1⁵ Pacific Ocean.
- 3⁴ Death.
- 1⁵ Time.
- 2⁵ Place.
- 3⁵ Cause.

- 4¹ Result of Discovery.
- 6³ Cortez.
 - 1⁴ His character.
 - 2⁴ Object in coming to America.
 - 3⁴ Result.
 - 4⁴ Voyages and Discoveries.
 - 1⁵ Sailed to Mexico. (1519)
 - 2⁵ Conquered Mexico. (1521)
 - 5⁴ Montezuma.
 - 2⁵ His fate.
 - 1⁵ Who he was.
 - 6⁴ Guatimozin.
 - 1⁵ Who he was.
 - 2⁵ His fate.
 - 3⁵ "Am I on a bed of roses?"
- 7³ Magellan. (1520-1522)
 - 1⁴ Describe voyage.
 - 2⁴ Difficulties of voyage.
 - 3⁴ What his voyage proved.
- 8³ De Ayllon. (1520, 1524)
 - 1⁴ Voyages and Discoveries.
 - 1⁵ Carolina. (1520)
 - 1⁶ Result.
 - 2⁵ Carolina. (1524)
 - 1⁶ Result.
 - 2⁴ Honor bestowed upon him.
 - 3⁴ What you think of him as a man.
- 9³ Narvaez. (1528)
 - 1⁴ Explored Florida.

- 1⁵ Object of voyage.
- 2⁵ Describe voyage.
- 3⁵ Result of voyage.
- 10³ De Soto.
 - 1⁴ Honor conferred on him before he sailed.
 - 2⁴ Discovered Mississippi River. (1541)
 - 3⁴ Purpose of expedition.
 - 4⁴ Death.
 - 1⁵ Time. (1542)
 - 2⁵ Places of burial.
 - 3⁵ Result.
 - 5⁴ Result of expedition.
- 11³ Menendez. (1565)
 - 1⁴ Founded St. Augustine.
 - 2⁴ His cruelty.
 - 3⁴ How his bloody deeds were avenged, and by whom.
 - 4⁴ For what is St. Augustine noted?
 - 5⁴ Result of his work.
- 12³ Espejo. (1582)
 - 1⁴ Founded Santa Fe.
 - 2⁴ For what is Santa Fe noted?
 - 3⁴ Result of his work.
- 3² English.
 - 1³ The Cabots. (1497, 1498)
 - 1⁴ The object of voyages.
 - 2⁴ The voyages.

- 1⁵ Coast of Labrador. (1497)
- 2⁵ South to Chesapeake Bay
(1498)
- 3⁴ Describe the voyages.
- 4⁴ Result of voyages.
- 5⁴ Was John Cabot justifiable in
naming the land he discovered
Prima Vista—first view?
- 2³ Frobisher. (1576)
 - 1⁴ His object.
 - 2⁴ Describe his voyage.
 - 3⁴ Discovered what?
 - 4⁴ What still bears his name?
 - 5⁴ What did he take home with
him?
 - 6⁴ Result with reference to object.
- 3³ Drake. (1579)
 - 1⁴ Cause and result of his expedi-
dition.
 - 2⁴ Why his expedition was impor-
tant.
 - 3⁴ Describe the expedition.
 - 4⁴ What he named New Albion.
 - 5⁴ What honor conferred on him?
- 4³ Gilbert. (1583)
 - 1⁴ The expedition.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Describe.
 - 3⁵ Result.
 - 4⁵ Name of vessel on which he

sailed.

5⁵ His fate.

6⁵ His last words.

5³ Raleigh. (1584, 1585, 1587)

1⁴ Roanoke Island.

2⁴ Describe the several voyages.

3⁴ Object of each voyage.

4⁴ Result of each voyage.

5⁴ Who was Virginia Dare?

6⁴ What was the Lost Colony?

7⁴ Who were Ralph Lane and
John White?

8⁴ The tobacco story.

9⁴ The potato and tobacco.

10⁴ Fate of Raleigh.

6³ Gosnold. (1602)

1⁴ Coast of Massachusetts.

2⁴ His object.

3⁴ Why he crossed Atlantic in less
time than his predecessors.

4⁴ Result of voyage with reference
to his object.

7³ Pring. (1603, 1606)

1⁴ The voyages.

1⁵ Object.

2⁵ Describe.

3⁵ Result.

2⁴ What he carried home; use
made of it.

8³ Hudson. (1607, 1608)

- 1⁴ The expeditions.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Result.
- 4² French.
 - 1³ Verrazzani. (1524)
 - 1⁴ Explôration.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Extent.
 - 3⁵ Result.
 - 4⁵ What he named the region.
 - 5⁵ How he increased the value of his explorations.
 - 2³ Cartier. (1534,1535)
 - 1⁴ The expeditions.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Discovery.
 - 1⁶ St. Lawrence River. (1534)
 - 2⁶ Sailed up St. Lawrence River to Montreal. (1535)
 - 3⁵ How the French valued these possessions at that time.
 - 4⁵ How they valued these possessions later.
 - 3³ Ribault. (1562)
 - 1⁴ The expedition.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Under whose auspices made?
 - 3⁵ Who the Hnguenots were.
 - 4⁵ Result of the expedition.
 - 4³ Laudonniere. (1564)

- 1⁴ The expedition.
- 2⁴ Object.
- 3⁴ Under whose auspices expedition was made.
- 4⁴ Result of expedition.
- 5³ De Monts. (1605)
 - 1⁴ The expedition.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Result.
 - 3⁵ Port Royal for what noted?
- 6³ Champlain. (1608, 1609)
 - 1⁴ The voyages.
 - 1⁵ Describe.
 - 2⁵ Object.
 - 3⁵ Quebec founded. (1608)
 - 4⁵ Lake Champlain discovered. (1609)
 - 5⁵ Importance of work.
 - 6⁵ Quebec noted for what?
- 7³ Marquette. (1673)
 - 1⁴ The exploration.
 - 1⁵ Chief object.
 - 2⁵ What he discovered.
 - 3⁵ What he explored.
 - 4⁵ Describe the voyage.
 - 5⁵ Importance of voyage.
- 8³ La Salle. (1673-80)
 - 1⁴ Explorations.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Description.

- 3⁵ Result.
- 4⁵ What he named the country.
- 5⁵ Other places he named.
- 6⁵ His fate.
- 5² Dutch.
 - 1³ Hudson. (1609, 1610)
 - 1⁴ The voyages.
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Result.
 - 3⁵ Result with reference to ob-
ject.
 - 2⁴ Fate of Hudson.
- 2¹ Discoveries and explorations.
 - 1² Classification.
 - 1³ Spanish.
 - 1⁴ West Indies.
 - 2⁴ Continent.
 - 3⁴ Coast of Florida.
 - 4⁴ Atlantic coast.
 - 5⁴ Gulf coast.
 - 6⁴ Pacific coast.
 - 7⁴ Mexico.
 - 8⁴ Mississippi River.
 - 2³ French.
 - 1⁴ Atlantic coast.
 - 2⁴ Gulf of St. Lawrence.
 - 3⁴ St. Lawrence River.
 - 4⁴ Region of Great Lakes.
 - 5⁴ Acadia.
 - 6⁴ Mississippi Valley.

3³ English.1⁴ The Continent.2⁴ North-Atlantic coast.3⁴ Middle-Atlantic coast.4⁴ Roanoke Island.5⁴ Hudson Bay.6⁴ Pacific coast.4³ Dutch.1⁴ Manhattan.2⁴ Hudson River.2² Counter claims.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Upon whose discovery or exploration was each of the above claims based?

2. Make an outline map of the U. S. and locate the claims and counter claims of each nation.

3. Write the name of the discoverer or explorer on region discovered or explored on outline map.

4. Write date of discovery or exploration under name on map.

5. Study the conditions in Europe which led to the discovery of America.

6. Study the influences in Europe which led to discovery and exploration in America.

7. The race of people found by Europeans in America.

8. How the Indians were treated by the several nationalities who came to America.

9. Families of Indians as divided by ethnologists.

10. How the Indians subsist in their natural state.

11. Describe their weapons and implements, and tell how they obtained them.

12. Discuss their peculiar beliefs and customs.

13. Discuss the characteristics of the Cliff Dwellers.

V. COLONIAL EPOCH.

1¹ *Virginia* (London Company).

1² Two patents issued. (1606)

1³ To whom.

2³ Purpose.

3³ Particulars.

2² Plymouth Company attempted settlement. (1606)

1³ Object.

2³ Particulars.

3³ Result.

3² First Charter granted. (1606)

1³ Particulars.

- 2³ Effect.
- 4² Settlement at Jamestown. (1607)
 - 1³ Purpose.
 - 2³ English.
 - 1⁴ Characteristics.
 - 3³ Result.
- 5² Second charter granted. (1609)
 - 1³ Compare with first.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 6² Starving time. (1609-10)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 7² Third charter granted. (1612)
 - 1³ Compare with others.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 8² Marriage of Pocahontas. (1613)
 - 1³ To whom.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 9² Tobacco culture.
 - 1³ First planted. (1614)
 - 2³ Value.
 - 3³ Increased production. (1615)
- 10² Pocahontas went to England. (1616)
 - 1³ Particulars.
- 11² Lord Delaware died. (1617)
 - 1³ His character.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 12² Representative assembly. (1619)
 - 1³ Place.

- 2³ Purpose.
- 3³ Result.
- 13² Negro slavery introduced. (1619)
 - 1³ Particulars.
 - 2³ Effect.
 - 3³ Result.
- 14² Women brought to America (1620)
 - 1³ Number.
 - 2³ Purpose.
- 15² Culture of cotton. (1621)
 - 1³ Extent.
 - 2³ Value.
- 16² Indian massacre. (1622)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Description.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 4³ Effect.
- 17² Royal Province.
 - 1³ Cause of change.
 - 2³ Effect of change.
- 18² Indian massacre. (1644-48)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Events.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 4³ Effect.
- 19² Navigation Act.
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Particulars.
 - 3³ Passed. (1651)
 - 4³ Enforced. (1660)

- 5³ Effect.
- 20² Bacon's Rebellion. (1676)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Events.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 4³ Effect.
- 21² Proprietary government. (1677)
 - 1³ Purpose of change.
 - 2³ Proprietors.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 22² Royal Province. (1684)
 - 1³ Cause of change.
 - 2³ Effect.
 - 1⁴ Development to Revolution.
- 23² William and Mary College. (1692)
 - 1³ Location.
 - 2³ Leaders.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 24² Birth of Washington. (1732)
 - 1³ Parents.
 - 1⁴ Brief sketch.
- 25² Virginia Resolutions. (1765)
 - 1³ Nature.
 - 2³ Effect.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Give a biographical sketch of John Smith and discuss his influence and its effect in the colony.

2. Draw a map of Virginia indicating the territory of London and Plymouth companies and the important places mentioned.

2¹ *New York.*

1² Settlements.

1³ New Amsterdam. (1613)

1⁴ People.

1⁵ Characteristics.

2⁵ Object.

2⁴ Result.

2³ Fort Orange. (1615)

1⁴ People.

1⁵ Characteristics.

2⁵ Object.

2⁴ Result.

2² Minuit governor. (1626-33)

1³ Characteristics.

2³ Influence.

3² Van Twiller governor (1633-37)

1³ Characteristics.

2³ Influence.

4² Delaware settled. (1638)

1³ Place.

2³ People.

1⁴ Characteristics.

2⁴ Object.

3³ Result.

5² Kieft governor. (1637-47)

- 1³ Characteristics.
- 2³ Influence.
- 6² Trouble with Mohawks. (1643-45)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 7² Stuyvesant governor. (1647-64)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 8² Swedish rule ends (1655)
 - 1³ Particulars.
- 9² New York City founded (1656)
 - 1³ Particulars.
 - 2³ Result.
- 10² English rule. (1664)
 - 1³ Particulars.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 11² Nicolls governor. (1664-68)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 12² Lovelace governor. (1668-73)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 13² Dutch rule. (1673)
 - 1³ Particulars.
- 14² Calve governor. (1673)
 - 1³ Effect.
- 15² Ceded to England. (1674)
 - 1³ Terms.
- 16² Andros governor. (1674-83)
 - 1³ Character.

- 2³ Influence.
- 17² Dongan governor. (1683-89)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 18² Legislative assembly. (1683)
 - 1³ Place.
 - 2³ Object.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 19² Charter of Liberties. (1683)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 20² Leisler governor. (1689-91)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
 - 3³ Fate.
- 21² Slaughter governor. (1691)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
 - 3³ Death.
- 22² Fletcher governor. (1691-98)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 23² Bellomont governor. (1698-1701)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 24² Career of Capt. Kidd. (1698-1701)
 - 1³ Description.
 - 2³ Result.
- 25² Hyde governor. (1701-1708)
 - 1³ Character.

- 2³ Influence.
- 26² Lovelace governor. (1708-1709)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 27² Crosby governor. (1709-1731)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 28² First news papers.
 - 1³ New York Weekly Gazett. (1725)
 - 2³ New York Weekly Journal. (1733)
 - 3³ Effect.
- 29² Negro Plot. (1741)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 30² First Colonial Congress. (1765)
 - 1³ Place.
 - 2³ Object.
 - 3³ Result.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Compare the settlers with those of Virginia.
2. Discuss the end of Swedish rule in America.
3. Explain the Patroon system.
4. Explain why the Negro plot is known as one of the strange delusions of colonial history.

5. Discuss the right of Holland to claim New York. The right of England.

6. Compare the progress of the Colony under English and Dutch rule.

7. Locate New Netherland.

8. Draw map of New York locating settlements and places mentioned.

9. How much was paid for Manhattan Island?

10. Discuss the home life of the Dutch.

11. Study the social and religious condition of the colonial life in New York and compare with that of Virginia.

12. Study the educational ideals of the colonists and compare with Virginia.

13. Discuss incentives and hindrances to industrial progress and compare with Virginia.

3¹ *Massachusetts.*

1² Charter to Council of Plymouth
(1620)

1³ Provisions.

2² Settlement at Plymouth. (1620)

1³ English Independents.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Object.

3⁴ Difficulties.

4⁴ Journey.

5⁴ Landing.

- 6⁴ Compact.
- 2³ Result.
- 3² Carver governor. (1620)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
 - 3³ Administration.
 - 4³ Death. (1620)
- 4² Bradford governor. (1620)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
 - 3³ Writings.
 - 4³ Administration.
- 5² Visit of Massasoit and Samoset. (1621)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 6² Message of Canonicus. (1622)
 - 1³ Nature.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 7² Indian difficulty. (1623)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Place.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 4³ Effect.
- 8² Socialism.
 - 1³ Abandoned. (1623)
 - 2³ Land allotted to settlers.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 9² Massachusetts Bay settlement. (1629)

- 1³ Result.
- 10² Winthrop governor. (1630)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
 - 3³ Administration.
- 11² Boston founded. (1630)
 - 1³ Particulars.
 - 2³ Result.
- 12² Banishment of Williams. (1635)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 13² First Printing Press. (1639)
 - 1³ Name of manager.
 - 2³ Place.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 14² Body of Liberties. (1641)
 - 1³ Nature.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 15² Union of New England Colonies (1643)
 - 1³ Purpose.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 16² King Philip's War. (1675-6)
 - 1³ Causes.
 - 2³ Events.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 4³ Effect.
- 17² New Charter. (1690)
 - 1³ Comparison.
- 18² Salem Witchcraft. (1692)

1 ³	Nature.	
2 ³	Cause.	
3 ³	Result.	
19 ²	First News paper.	(1704)
1 ³	Name.	
2 ³	Effect.	
20 ²	First Post office.	(1710)
1 ³	Particulars.	
21 ²	Culture of tea.	(1720)
1 ³	Extent.	
2 ³	Value.	

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Explain the meaning of Puritans, Pilgrims, Independents, Separatists and non-conformists.
2. Discuss the social and religious views of Roger Williams and Anne Hutchinson.
3. Discuss the cause of industrial and social difficulties in the colony..
4. Discuss provisions for education and compare with Virginia and New York.
5. Why is the Salem Witchcraft known as one of the strange delusions of colonial history?
6. Draw an outline map of Massachusetts and locate the colonies and places mentioned.

- 4¹ *New Hampshire.*
 - 1² Settlement at Dover. (1623)
 - 1³ English under Mason.
 - 2³ Description.
 - 3³ Progress.
 - 2² Union with Massachusetts. (1641)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
 - 3² Royal Province. (1679)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Progress.
-

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the nature and effect of the proprietary government of Gorges and Mason.
 2. Discuss the nature and result of the trouble that followed when New Hampshire was united to Massachusetts.
 3. Discuss the cause for Massachusetts, Maine and New Hampshire having almost a common history.
 4. Draw an outline map of New Hampshire and locate places connected with colonial history.
-

- 5¹ *Connecticut.*
 - 1² Settlement at Windsor. (1633)
 - 1³ English.
 - 1⁴ Character.

- 2⁴ Purpose.
- 3⁴ Progress.
- 2³ Result.
- 2² Saybrook Colony. (1635)
- 1³ People.
- 1⁴ Character.
- 2⁴ Object.
- 2³ Result.
- 3² Hartford settlement. (1635-6)
- 1³ People.
- 1⁴ Character.
- 2⁴ Object.
- 2³ Result.
- 4² Pequod War. (1637)
- 1³ Cause.
- 2³ Events.
- 3³ Result.
- 5² New Haven Colony. (1638)
- 1³ People.
- 1⁴ Character.
- 2⁴ Object.
- 2³ Result.
- 6² Hartford, Windsor and Wethersfield united. (1639)
- 1³ Cause.
- 2³ Result.
- 3³ Written Constitution. (1639)
- 1⁴ Second in America.
- 2⁴ Effect.
- 7² Union with Massachusetts and

- others. (1643)
- 8² Boundary line between New
Netherlands and Connecti-
cut settled. (1650)
- 1³ Cause of dispute.
- 2³ Settlement.
- 9² Royal charter. (1662)
- 1³ Cause of change.
- 2³ Effect.
- 10² Charter demanded. (1687)
- 1³ Particulars.
- 2³ Result.
- 3³ Charter Oak.
- 11² Charter government resumed.
(1689)
- 1³ Progress.
- 12² Yale college founded. (1701)
- 1³ Location.
- 2³ Promoters.
- 3³ Effect.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Explain how Roger Willams prevented the Narragansetts from joining the Pequods.
2. Discuss the chief cares of the law-makers.
3. What was the only law book of the New Haven Colony?
4. Discuss the incentives and hindrance to civil, industrial, social and moral progress.

6¹ *Maryland.*1² Settlement at St. Mary's. (1634)1³ English.1⁴ Character.2⁴ Purpose.2³ Progress.2² Legislative assembly. (1635)1³ Place.2³ Purpose.3³ Effect.3² Trouble with Clayborne. (1635)1³ Cause.2³ Result.3³ Clayborne deprived of Civil
rights. (1638)4² Representative government.
(1639)1³ Purpose.2³ Effect.5² Indian troubles. (1642-4)1³ Cause.2³ Events.3³ Result.4³ Effect.6² Clayborne's Rebellion. (1645)1³ Cause.2³ Events.3³ Result.7² Toleration Act. (1649)1³ Nature.

- 2³ Purpose.
- 3³ Effect.
- 4³ Repeal. (1654)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 8² Civil War.. (1655-60)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Events.
 - 3³ Result.
- 9² Right of suffrage. (1678)
 - 1³ Effect.
- 10² Became Royal Province. (1689)
 - 1³ Cause of change.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 11² Proprietary rights of Baltimores restored. (1715)
 - 1³ Effect.
- 12² Mason and Dixon Line. (1762)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Result.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Give a brief biography of the Lord Baltimores connected with the colonial history of Maryland.
2. Explain what prompted the first Lord Baltimore to come to America.
3. Discuss the liberal conditions of the constitution received by the son of the first Lord

Baltimore after his death.

4. Describe the voyage of the Ark and Dove.
5. Tell how Virginia received the new settlers.
6. Give an account of Geo. Fox and his work in the colony.
7. Compare the educational, social and industrial developments of colonial life in Maryland with those of the other colonies studied.
8. Draw an outline map of Maryland and locate places noticed.

7¹ *Rhode Island.*

1² Settlement at Providence.

(1636)

1³ People.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

3⁴ Anne Hutchinson and Wm. Codrington joined colony.

(1637)

2³ Purpose.

3³ Effect.

2² Settlement at Portsmouth. (1637)

1³ People.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

3² Massachusetts forbade trade with Rhode Island.

1³ Cause.

2³ Result.

4² Denied admittance into New England Union. (1643)

1³ Cause.

5² Newport and Portsmouth united. (1644)

1³ Purpose.

2³ Effect.

3³ Election officers. (1647)

1⁴ Why delayed.

6² Royal Province. (1663)

1³ Effect.

7² Andros expelled and former government resumed. (1689)

1³ Effect.

2³ Progress.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the religious ideas of leaders of these settlements.

2. Discuss some of the laws adopted in 1647.

3. Relate the life and fate of Mrs. Hutchinson.

4. Compare the industrial, political, social and moral developments with the other colonies studied.

5. Draw a map, and locate settlements and places mentioned.

8¹ *Delaware.*1² Settlement at Wilmington. (1638)1³ Settlers (Swedes.)1⁴ Character.2⁴ Object.2³ Result.2² Settlement at Tinicum Island.

(1643)

1³ Settlers.1⁴ Character.2⁴ Object.2³ Result.3² Under authority of New Netherlands.

(1655)

1³ Effect.2³ Result.4² Seceded from Pennsylvania.

(1691)

1³ Cause.2³ Effect.5² Fletcher of N. Y. governor

(1692)

1³ Authority.2³ Effect.6² Reunited with Pennsylvania.

(1693)

1³ Purpose.2³ Effect.7² New Constitution granted by Penn.

(1701)

- 1³ Nature.
 - 2³ Purpose.
 - 3³ Effect.
 - 8² First independent legislature in
Delaware. (1703)
 - 1³ Purpose.*
 - 2³ Result.
-

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss New Netherlands' right to claim Delaware.
 2. Discuss Pennsylvania's right to claim Delaware.
 3. Discuss the progress of the colony after it became independent to the Revolution.
 4. Make an outline map of Delaware and locate the settlements and places connected with its colonial history.
-

9¹ *The Carolinas.*

- 1² Settlement on Chowan River.
(1653)
- 1³ Settlers.
- 1⁴ Character.
- 2⁴ Purpose.
- 2³ Result.
- 2² Grant by Charles II. (1663)
- 1³ Nature.
- 2³ Extent.

3³ To whom.

3² Albemarle County Colony. (1663)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

2³ Result.

4² Clarendon County Colony. (1664)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

2³ Result.

5² Charter amended. (1665)

1³ Particulars.

6² Grand Model. (1669)

1³ Object.

2³ Particulars.

3³ Effect.

4³ Result.

7² Settlement on Ashley River. (1670)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

2³ Result.

8² Representative government. (1672)

1³ Effect.

9² Unsatisfactory government in
northern Colony. (1677-91)

- 1³ Cause.
- 2³ Remedy.
- 10² Better times north and south. (1694)
 - 1³ Reason.
- 11² Ecclesiastical troubles north. (1704)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 12² Huguenots arrived. (1707)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Purpose.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 13² German settlers arrived. (1707)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Purpose.
 - 3³ Attacked by Indians. (1711)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 14² Trouble with the Indians. (1715)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 15² The Carolinas separated and made royal provinces. (1729)
 - 1³ Effect.
 - 2³ Progress to Revolution.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Review the early attempts at settlement. (Lost Colony).
2. Give limit of grant under first charter; under second charter.
3. Find the causes of the turbulent times.
4. Discuss the conditions which determined the leading industries.
5. Study the social, moral and educational influences.
6. Review the expedition of South Carolina against St. Augustine 1702.
7. Review the expedition of Spain against Charleston in 1706.
8. Draw an outline map of the Carolinas; divide into north and south; locate settlements and places connected with colonial history.

10¹ *New Jersey.*

1² Settlement at Bergen. (1623)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

2³ Result.

2² Settlement at Elizabethtown.

(1664)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

- 2⁴ Object.
- 2³ Result.
- 3² Governor Berkley arrived. (1665)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Influence.
- 4² Newark settlement. (1666)
 - 1³ Purchase.
 - 2³ Settlers.
 - 1⁴ Character.
 - 2⁴ Purpose.
 - 3³ Result.
- 5² Legislative assembly at Elizabeth-town. (1668)
 - 1³ Work.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 6² Quit-rents trouble. (1670)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 7² Governor expelled. (1672)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 8² Governor reinstated. (1675)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 9² Western New Jersey sold and settlement at Salem. (1675)
 - 1³ Settlers (Quakers).
 - 1⁴ Character.
 - 2⁴ Object.
 - 2³ Result.

10² Division into East and West.
(1676)

1³ Object.

2³ Result.

11² East Jersey bought by Penn.
(1679)

1³ Object.

2³ Result.

12² No regular form of government.
(1689-1702)

1³ Effect.

13² East and West Jersey united and
made royal province. (1702)

1³ Effect.

14² Independent of New York.
(1738)

1³ Effect.

15² Wm. Franklin last royal govern-
or. (1763-1776)

1³ Character.

2³ Progress.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Describe the inducement offered to bring settlers to this colony.

2. Discuss the conditions that were favorable to prosperity here. Unfavorable conditions.

3. Discuss the influences which determined the leading industries and their development during the colonial epoch.

4. Trace the successive changes of ownership.

5. Draw map indicating divisions, settlements and places connected with history.

11¹ *Pennsylvania.*

1² Charter granted Penn. (1681)

1³ Particulars.

2³ Extent.

2² Settlement at Philadelphia.
(1682)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

2³ Result.

3² First general assembly at Chester.
(1682)

1³ Work.

2³ Purpose.

3³ Effect.

4² Delaware granted to Penn.
(1682)

1³ Object.

2³ Result.

5² Penn's treaty with Indians.
(1682)

1³ Nature.

- 2³ Particulars.
- 3³ Effect.
- 6² Second assembly at Philadelphia. (1683)
 - 1³ Work.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 7² Penn went to England. (1684)
 - 1³ Purpose.
 - 2³ Result.
- 8² Delaware separated from Penn-
sylvania. (1701)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 9² Penn went to England. (1701)
 - 1³ Purpose.
 - 2³ Result.
- 10² Death of Penn. (1718)
 - 1³ Particulars.
 - 2³ Effect.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Explain why Pennsylvania was ceded to Penn.
2. Explain why it was so named and the ambition of Penn it suggests.
3. Discuss Penn's character and his influence over the settlers.
4. Discuss his method of dealing with the Indians.

5. Discuss the form of government and compare with the other colonies.

6. Discuss the progress of the colony under Penn, and after his death to the Revolution.

7. Explain how the territory was disposed of at the beginning of the Revolution.

8. Compare the social, religious and industrial developments with those of the other colonies.

9. Draw map to indicate changes in boundary and location of important places.

12¹ *Georgia.*

1² Grant and Charter. (1732)

1³ Extent.

2³ Nature.

3³ Purpose.

2² Settlement at Savannah. (1733)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Character.

2⁴ Purpose.

3³ Result.

3² Oglethorpe's interview with Tomochichi. (1733)

1³ Object.

2³ Result.

4² Settlement at Augusta. (1733)

1³ Settlers.

1⁴ Purpose.

- 2⁴ Character.
- 2³ Result.
- 5² Treaty with Creeks. (1733)
 - 1³ Nature.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 6² Oglethorpe and Tomochichi go to England. (1734)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 7² John and Chas. Wesley in Ga. (1736)
 - 1³ Character.
 - 2³ Object.
 - 3³ Result.
- 8² Geo. Whitefield in Ga. (1737)
 - 1³ Purpose.
 - 2³ Result.
- 9² Oglethorpe invaded Fla. (1740)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Result.
- 10² Royal province. (1752)
 - 1³ Cause of change.
 - 2³ Effect.

SUGGESTIONS:

1. Discuss the character of Oglethorpe.
2. Describe his plan of colonization.
3. Discuss the advantages of his military training and how he received it.

4. Tell about the bison skin presented him.
5. Compare the progress of the colony at different times during the colonial epoch and explain the cause of differences.
6. Explain the cause and result of the trouble with the Spanish possessions and with the Carolinas.
7. Explain how slave labor and the rum traffic affected the colony.
8. Discuss the effect of the work of the Wesleys and Whitefield in America.
9. Draw map of colony.

13¹ *Intercolonial Wars.*

1² King William's. (1689-1697)

2³ Important events.

1³ Cause.

1⁴ Capture of Port Royal.
(1690)

2⁴ Massacre at Shenectady.
(1690)

3³ Treaty.

1⁴ Time. (1697)

2⁴ Place.

3⁴ Terms.

2² Queen Anne's. (1702-1713)

1³ Cause.

2³ Important events.

1⁴ Heroic deeds.

2⁴ Capture of Port Royal.

- 3³ Treaty. (1710)
 - 1⁴ Time. (1713)
 - 2⁴ Place.
 - 3⁴ Terms.
- 3² King George's. (1744-1748)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Important event.
 - 1⁴ Capture of Louisburg. (1745)
 - 3³ Treaty.
 - 1⁴ Time. (1748)
 - 2⁴ Place.
 - 3⁴ Terms.
- 4² French and Indian. (1754-63)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Objective points.
 - 1⁴ Fort DuQuesne (why).
 - 2⁴ Louisburg and Nova Scotia. (why).
 - 3⁴ Crown Point and Ticonderoga (why).
 - 4⁴ Niagara (why)
 - 5⁴ Quebec (why)
 - 3² Important events.
 - 1⁴ Washington's journey. (1753)
 - 2⁴ Battle of Great Meadows. (1754)
 - 3⁴ Braddock's Defeat. (1755)

- 4¹ Battle of Lake George.
(1755)
- 5¹ Siege of Fort William Henry
(1757)
- 6¹ Capture of Louisburg.
(1758)
- 7¹ Capture of Crown Point and
Ticonderoga. (1758)
- * 8¹ Capture of Niagara. (1759)
- 9¹ Capture of Quebec. (1759)
- 4³ Treaty.
 - 1¹ Time. (1763)
 - 2¹ Place.
 - 3¹ Terms.
- 5³ Draw a sketch of the French
and Indian War, locating
places, routes, etc., reviewing
all important events.
- 14¹ Pontiac's War.
 - 1² Cause.
 - 2² Events.
 - 3² Result.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Draw a map of Eastern or New England colonies—Massachusetts including Maine, Connecticut, New Hampshire including Vermont and Rhode Island.

2. Review from map the colonial history.
3. Draw map of Middle colonies—New York, New Jersey, Delaware and Maryland.
4. Review the history of this section from map.
5. Draw map of Southern Colonies—Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.
6. Review as before.
7. Draw map of the thirteen Original Colonies, locating all historical places, etc.
8. Review the conditions in Europe which led to colonization in America.
9. Review early provisions for education in the colonies.
10. Compare the North and South as to religion and education during colonial period.
11. Compare the North and South as to social and industrial conditions during colonial period.
12. Compare North and South with Middle colonies as to particulars mentioned in Nos. 10 and 11.
13. Compare the three sections as to progress in commerce, agriculture and manufacture.
14. Find the causes for differences noted in these sections.

VI. EPOCH OF REVOLUTION AND CONFEDERATION.

1¹ *Revolutionary War.*1² Causes.1³ Remote.1⁴ Navigation Act.2⁴ Character of the King of England.3⁴ Character of the Colonists.4⁴ Influence of France.2³ Immediate.1⁴ The Tax Acts. (1763)2⁴ The Stamp Act. (1765)3⁴ The new Tax Bill. (1767)4⁴ The Townsend Acts. (1767)5⁴ Seizure of the sloop, Liberty
(1768)6⁴ The Virginia Resolutions.
(1769)7⁴ The Boston Massacre.
(1770)8⁴ Destruction of the Gaspee.
(1772)9⁴ Commission of Inquiry.
(1772)10⁴ Boston Tea Party. (1773)11⁴ The Virginia Resolutions.
(1773)12⁴ Boston Port Bill. (1774)

- 13⁴ Massachusetts Government Act. (1774)
- 14⁴ Quebec Act. (1774)
- 15⁴ First Continental Congress. (1774)
- 16⁴ Second Continental Congress. (1775)
- 2² Events.
- 1³ In the North.
 - 1⁴ Lexington and Concord. (1775)
 - 2⁴ Capture of Ticonderoga. (1775)
 - 3⁴ Capture of Crown Point. (1775)
 - 4⁴ Battle of Bunker Hill. (1775)
 - 5⁴ Invasion of Canada. (1775)
 - 6⁴ Evacuation of Boston. (1776)
 - 7⁴ Declaration of Independence. (1776)
- 2³ In the Middle Territory.
 - 1⁴ Long Island. (1776)
 - 2⁴ White Plains. (1776)
 - 3⁴ Washington's Retreat. (1776)
 - 4⁴ Battle of Trenton. (1776)
 - 5⁴ Battle of Princeton. (1776)
 - 6⁴ Franklin, Dean and Lee go

- to France to ask aid. (1776)
- 7⁴ Burgoyne's Campaign.
(1777)
- 1⁵ Ticonderoga and Crown
Point.
- 2⁵ First Battle of Saratoga.
- 3⁵ Second Battle of Saratoga.
- 8⁴ Howe's Campaign in Pa.
(1777)
- 1⁵ Battle of the Brandywine.
- 2⁵ Battle of Germantown.
- 9⁴ Clinton's Campaign up the
Hudson. (1777)
- 1⁵ Forts taken.
- 10⁴ Stars and Stripes adopted as
the emblem of our country.
(1777)
- 11⁴ Arrival of French Fleet.
(1778)
- 12⁴ Battle of Monmouth.
(1778)
- 13⁴ Arnold's Treason. (1780)
- 3³ In the South.
- 1⁴ Savanah taken by the Brit-
ish. (1778)
- 2⁴ Capture of Stony Point.
(1779)
- 3⁴ Fall of Charleston. (1780)
- 4⁴ Battle of Camden. (1780)
- 5⁴ King's Mountain. (1780)

- 6⁴ Green's Campaign. (1781)
- 7⁴ Cornwallis in Virginia. (1781)
- 8⁴ Yorktown campaign. (1781)
- 9⁴ Surrender of Cornwallis. (1781)
- 3² Treaty.
 - 1³ Preliminary.
 - 1⁴ Time. (1782)
 - 2⁴ Points disputed.
 - 3⁴ Preliminary articles.
 - 2³ Definitive.
 - 1⁴ Time. (1783)
 - 2⁴ Place.
 - 3⁴ Terms.
 - 1⁵ Boundaries.
 - 2⁵ Debts.
 - 3⁵ Fisheries.
- 2¹ *The Confederation.*
 - 1² The Articles of Confederation.
 - 1³ By whom drafted.
 - 2³ Difficulties of ratification.
 - 1⁴ Land claims of colonists.
 - 3³ Adopted by Congress. (1777)
 - 4³ Ratified by all the states. (1781)
 - 5³ Government.
 - 1⁴ Form.
 - 1⁵ The states.

- 1⁶ Constitutional.
- 2⁶ Relation to union.
- 2⁵ Congress.
 - 1⁶ President.
 - 1⁷ Who?
 - 2⁷ Length of service.
 - 2⁶ Places of meeting.
 - 3⁶ Manner of procedure.
 - 4⁶ Executive department.
 - 1⁷ The board system.
 - 2⁷ Superintendents.
 - 1⁸ Of finance.
 - 2⁸ Of foreign affairs.
 - 5⁶ Judicial department.
 - 1⁷ Arbitration.
 - 2⁷ Felonies.
 - 3⁷ Piracies.
 - 4⁷ Court of appeals.
- 2⁴ Deficiency.
 - 1⁵ Nine states rule.
 - 2⁵ Too much concentration.
 - 3⁵ Insufficient power.
- 2² Condition of Country.
 - 1³ Failure of financial system.
 - 2³ Territorial disputes.
 - 3³ Slavery agitation.
 - 4³ International difficulties.
 - 5³ Interstate difficulties.
- 3² Convention at Philadelphia to revise Articles of Confedera-

- (1787
- tion.
 - 1³ Organization.
 - 2³ Proposed plans.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 1⁴ The Constitution.
 - 1⁵ Objections.
 - 2⁵ Ratification.
 - 4² Expiration of the Confederation.
- (1788

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the action of the first and second Continental Congress.
2. Draw a sketch of Boston and vicinity and review the campaign of the north.
3. Draw a sketch and recite the campaign from Long Island to Delaware.
4. Speak of the importance of the battle of Trenton.
5. Sketch Burgoyne's campaign and review it.
6. Discuss constitutional position of the Declaration of Independence and the political theories it sets forth.
7. Sketch, and recite Howe's campaign in Pennsylvania.
8. Describe Clinton's Campaign up the Hudson River.
9. Discuss Arnold's Treason.

10. Draw sketches and describe the campaigns in the south.

11. Battles fought to defend New York: Philadelphia.

12. Learn fully the terms of the treaty of 1783.

13. Draw an outline map to indicate the boundary of the U. S. as fixed by this treaty.

14. Study carefully the Confederation as indicated by outline.

15. Study the advancement made during this epoch in education, literature, science, commerce, agriculture and manufacture.

16. Compare the social and religious condition during this epoch with that of the colonial epoch.

VII. NATIONAL OR CONSTITUTIONAL EPOCH.

1¹ The new government.

1² Organization.

1³ Legislative department.

2³ Executive department.

3³ Judicial department.

2¹ The Administrations.

1² *Washington*. (1789-1797)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1789)

2³ Harmer defeated by the Indians. (1790)

- 1⁴ Cause of trouble.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 3³ Seat of government removed
from New York to Philadel-
phia. (1790)
- 1⁴ Why changed.
- 4³ Vermont admitted into the
Union. (1791)
- 1⁴ Amount paid New York for
it.
- 5³ Trouble with Indians. (1791)
- 1⁴ Cause.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 6³ U. S. Bank incorporated.
(1791)
- 1⁴ Author of Bill.
- 2⁴ Object.
- 3⁴ Result.
- 7³ Kentucky admitted into Union.
(1792)
- 8³ Columbia River discovered.
(1792)
- 1⁴ By whom.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 9³ Cotton gin invented. (1793)
- 1⁴ By whom.
- 2⁴ Object.
- 3⁴ Result.
- 10³ Trouble with France. (1793)
- 1⁴ Cause.

- 2^d Result.
- 11th Whiskey Rebellion. (1794)
 - 1st Cause.
 - 2^d Result.
- 12th Trouble with the Indians. (1794)
 - 1st Where.
 - 2^d Cause.
 - 3^d Result.
- 13th Jay's Treaty.
 - 1st When made. (1794)
 - 2^d When ratified. (1795)
 - 3^d Object.
 - 4th Result.
- 14th Tennessee admitted into the Union. (1796)
- 15th Adams elected President (1796)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the origin of political parties.
2. Origin of Republican party.
3. Give history of the settlement of the new states.

2² *John Adams.* (1797-1801)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1797)

2³ Trouble with France. (1798)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Events.

3⁴ Treaty.

1⁵ Time. (1800)

2⁵ Terms.

3³ Alien and Sedition Laws. (1798-1800)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Provisions.

3⁴ Cases under acts.

4⁴ Objections.

5⁴ When passed. (1798)

6⁴ When repealed. (1800)

4³ Death of Washington. (1799.)

1⁴ Effect on country.

5³ Jefferson elected President. (1800)

6³ Seat of governments changed
from Philadelphia to Wash-
ington. (1800)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Effect of the Alien and Sedition Laws in

the election of 1800.

2. Discuss the political contests of Europe which were transferred to America.

3. What party was successful in this first contest?

4. Explain the circumstances under which Pinckney said, "Millions for defence but not one cent for tribute."

5. Explain the X. Y. Z. episode.

6. How Jefferson was elected.

7. Discuss the educational and industrial conditions.

3² *Jefferson.* (1801-1809)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1801)

2³ War with Tripoli declared.
(1801)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Events.

1⁵ Preble's campaign. (1803)

1⁶ What he accomplished.

2⁵ Eaton's campaign. (1805)

1⁶ Captured Derne.

3⁴ Treaty.

1⁵ Time. (1805)

2⁵ Terms.

3³ Ohio admitted into the Union.
(1802)

4³ Louisiana Purchase.

1⁴ Give history.

- 2⁴ Of whom purchased.
- 3⁴ By whom negotiated?
- 4⁴ Treaty.
 - 1⁵ Time. (1803)
 - 2⁵ Terms.
 - 1⁶ Boundary.
 - 2⁶ Cost.
 - 1⁷ Money.
 - 2⁷ Claims.
- 5⁴ Objections.
 - 1⁵ By whom?
 - 2⁵ Cause.
- 6⁴ Value.
 - 1⁵ Napoleon's estimate.
 - 2⁵ Estimate of U. S.
- 5³ Hamilton-Burr duel. (1804)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
 - 3⁴ Character of each.
 - 4⁴ Service of each.
- 6³ Twelfth Amendment. (1804)
 - 1⁴ Provisions.
- 7³ Lewis and Clark expedition. (1804-1806)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Result.
 - 1⁵ Columbia River discovered.
 - 1⁶ Importance.
 - 2⁵ Astoria founded. (1811)

- 3⁴ Northwestern Boundary.
- 8³ British "Orders in Council."
(1807)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 9³ Milan Decree. (1807)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 10³ Embargo Act. (1807)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Steam-boat invented. (1807)
 - 1⁴ By whom.
 - 2⁴ Significance.
- 12³ Importation of slaves forbidden after Jan. 1, 1808.
(1807)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 13³ Election of Madison. (1808)
- 14³ Embargo Act Repealed. (1809)
- 15³ Commerce with Great Britain and France forbidden.
(1809)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Give history of settlement of Ohio.
2. Classify the legislation of this administration as having for its object the promotion

of civil, industrial, social or moral progress.

3. Discuss the condition of the international relations of the country.

4. Discuss the incentives and hindrances to agriculture, commerce and manufacture.

4² *Madison*. (1809-1817)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1809)

2³ War with Creeks. (1811-1813)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Important Battles.

1⁵ Tippecanoe. (1811)

2⁵ Fort Mimms. (1813)

3⁵ Horse-shoe Bend. (1813)

3⁴ Result.

3³ President and Little Belt. (1811)

4³ Louisiana admitted into Union (1812)

5³ Second War with England declared. (1812)

1⁴ Cause.

1⁵ Disturbance of trade.

2⁵ Impressment of seamen.

3⁵ Refused indemnity.

4⁵ Desire for conquest of Canada.

2⁴ Events.

1⁵ On Land.

- 1⁶ Invasion of Canada.
 - 1⁷ Object.
 - 2⁷ Battles.
 - 1⁸ Detroit. (1812)
 - 2⁸ Niagara. (1813)
 - 3⁷ Result.
- 2⁶ Battle of Lundy's Lane.
 - (1814)
- 3⁶ Washington burned.
 - (1814)
- 4⁶ Plattsburg. (1814)
- 5⁶ New Orleans. (1815)
- 2⁵ On Sea.
 - 1⁶ Three Naval Battles.
 - (1812)
 - 1⁷ Wasp and Frolic.
 - 1⁸ Place.
 - 2⁸ Description.
 - 3⁸ Result.
 - 2⁷ United States and Macedonian.
 - 1⁸ Place.
 - 2⁸ Description.
 - 3⁸ Result.
 - 3⁷ Constitution and Java.
 - 1⁸ Place.
 - 2⁸ Description.
 - 3⁸ Result.
- 2⁶ The four Naval Battles.

(1813)

1⁷ Hornet and Peacock.1⁸ Place.2⁸ Description.3⁸ Result.2⁷ Chesapeake and Shannon.1⁸ Place.2⁸ Description.3⁸ Result.4⁸ Impressive saying.3⁷ Enterprise and Boxer.1⁸ Place.2⁸ Description.3⁸ Result.4⁷ Perry's Victory.1⁸ Place.2⁸ Description.3⁸ Result.4⁸ Memorable saying.3⁶ The Naval Battles.

(1814)

1⁷ Lake Champlain.1⁸ Description.2⁸ Result.3⁵ Treaty.1⁶ Time.

(1814)

2⁶ Place.3⁶ Terms.4⁶ Russian Mediation.

- 5⁶ Peculiarity.
- 6⁶ Result.
- 6³ Hartford Convention. (1814)
 - 1⁴ Where.
 - 2⁴ Object.
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 7³ War with Algiers. (1815)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Events.
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 8³ U. S. Bank rechartered. (1816)
 - 1⁴ Review history.
- 9³ Indiana admitted into Union. (1816)
 - 1⁴ History of settlement.
- 10³ Election of Monroe. (1816)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Review international relations.
2. Study financial conditions.
3. Study social and religious conditions.
4. What party opposed the war? Result of this opposition?
5. Make drawings to indicate the land campaigns.
6. Effect of the land campaign.
7. Effect of the naval warfare.
8. General condition of the country.

- 5² *Monroe.* (1817-1825)
 - 1³ Inaugurated President. (1817)
 - 2³ Mississippi admitted into the Union. (1817)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 3³ First Seminole War. (1817-18)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Events.
 - 1⁵ Jackson's campaign. (1818)
 - 1⁶ Effect.
 - 3⁴ Result.
 - 4³ Illinois admitted into the Union. (1818)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Settlement.
 - 2⁵ Northwest Territory.
 - 3⁵ Ordinance of 1787.
 - 4⁵ Territorial government. (1809)
 - 5³ Alabama admitted into the Union. (1819)
 - 1⁴ History of settlement etc.
 - 6³ Florida ceded to U. S. (1819)
 - 1⁴ By whom.
 - 2⁴ Conditions.
 - 3⁴ Southeast boundary.
 - 4⁴ Treaty ratified. (1821)
 - 1⁵ Cause of delay.
 - 5⁴ History.

- 1⁵ Discovery.
- 2⁵ Settlement.
- 3⁵ Changes of ownership.
- 7³ Maine admitted into the Union. (1820)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Settlement.
 - 2⁵ Boundary.
- 8³ The Missouri Compromise. (1820)
 - 1⁴ Author of Bill.
 - 2⁴ Necessity.
 - 3⁴ Provisions.
 - 4⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Missouri admitted into the Union. (1821)
 - 1⁴ Application.
 - 1⁵ Time. (1818)
 - 2⁵ Opposition.
 - 3⁵ Debates.
- 2⁴ History of territory.
- 10³ South American Republics established. (1822)
 - 1⁴ Significance.
 - 2⁴ The Washington of S. A.
- 11³ The Monroe Doctrine. (1823)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Provisions.
 - 3⁴ Effects.
 - 4⁴ Efficiency.

1⁵ Examples.

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1 ⁶ Cuba. | (1854) |
| 2 ⁶ Mexico. | (1865) |
| 3 ⁶ Peru. | (1881) |
| 4 ⁶ Cuba. | (1897) |
| 12 ³ Lafayette's visit to U. S. | (1824) |
| 13 ³ John Q. Adams elected President. | (1824) |
| 14 ³ Erie Canal constructed. | (1817-25) |
| 15 ³ Immigration. | (1815-48) |

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Study the condition of the country with reference to finances, commerce and manufacture.
2. Study internal improvements made and attempted during this administration.
3. Explain why the period from 1821-1825 is known as the "Era of Good Feeling."
4. Disappearance of the Federal Party.
5. Appearance of the Loose Constructionist Republican Party.
6. Existence of real parties.

6² *John Quincy Adams.*

(1825-1829)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1825)2³ Erie canal completed. (1825)3³ Treaty of Indian Springs.

(1825)

1⁴ Object.2⁴ Effect.4³ U. S. and Georgia conflict.

(1825)

1⁴ Cause.2⁴ Result.5³ Treaty with Indians. (1826)1⁴ Object.2⁴ Result.6³ First Railway constructed.

(1827)

1⁴ Description.2⁴ Effect.7³ Protective Tariff.

(1828)

1⁴ Object.2⁴ Opposition.8³ Jackson elected President.

(1828)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Learn the manner of electing Adams President.

2. The formation of National Republican and Democratic Parties.

3. Discuss the causes of the sectional difference on the tariff question at this time.

4. Study the efforts made at internal improvement.

5. Compare the political, social, industrial and moral conditions at this time with those conditions of 1800, and state causes of difference.

7² *Jackson.* (1829-1837)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1829)

2³ Webster-Hayne debate. (1830)

1⁴ Issue.

2⁴ Particulars.

3³ "Address" of South Carolina. (1831)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Character.

3⁴ Result.

4³ Tariff Act. (1832)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Provisions.

3⁴ Opposition.

1⁵ Cause.

4⁴ Result.

5³ Nullification Act. (1832)

1⁴ Convention.

2⁴ Ordinance.

3⁴ Exposition.

4⁴ Jackson's proclamation.

5⁴ Force Bill.

6⁴ Webster-Calhoun debate.

1⁵ Particulars.

6³ Mr. Clay's Compromise Bill.
(1833)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Provisions.

3⁴ Results.

7³ Black Hawk War. (1832)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Events.

3⁴ Result.

8³ Bill to re-charter U. S. Bank
vetoed. (1832)

1⁴ Review history.

9³ Funds removed from U. S.
Bank. (1833)

1⁴ Purpose.

2⁴ Result.

10³ Trouble with France. (1834)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Result.

11³ Removal of Cherokee Indians
to Indian Territory. (1835)

1⁴ Review cause.

2⁴ Result.

12³ Seminole War. (1835-1842)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Events.

3⁴ Result.

- 13³ Arkansas admitted into the Union. (1836)
 - 1⁴ Review History.
 - 1⁵ Settlement.
 - 2⁵ Development.
- 14³ Van Buren elected President.
- 15³ Michigan admitted into the Union. (1837)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Settlement.
 - 2⁵ Development.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the cause of Jackson's first term being stormy in foreign and domestic relations.
2. Study action taken for internal improvement.
3. State some of the differences of opinion on internal improvement.
4. Give meaning of rotation in office.
5. Party in power?

-
- 8² *Van Buren.* (1837-1841)
 - 1³ Inaugurated President. (1837)
 - 2³ Commercial crisis. (1837)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Nature.
 - 3⁴ Extent.

3³ Extra session of Congress.
(1837)

1⁴ Purpose.

2⁴ Result.

4³ Sub-Treasury Bill. (1837)

1⁴ Provisions.

2⁴ Objections.

3⁴ Failure.

5³ Canadian Rebellion. (1837)

1⁴ Action in U. S.

2⁴ Result.

6³ Electric Telegraph invented.
(1837)

1⁴ Inventor.

2⁴ Significance.

7³ Mormon difficulty. (1839-44)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Result.

8³ Vulcanized rubber invented.
(1839)

1⁴ Inventor.

2⁴ Uses.

3⁴ Value.

9³ Second Commercial Crisis.
(1839)

1⁴ Cause.

10³ Passage of Sub-Treasury Bill.
(1840)

1⁴ Effect.

11³ Election of Harrison. (1840)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Study condition of foreign relations, especially with Mexico.
2. Study the nature of internal improvements.
3. Progress in science.
4. Abolition party appears.

9² *Harrison and Tyler.* (1841-1845)

1³ Harrison inaugurated President. (1841)

2³ Repeal of sub-treasury. (1841)

3³ Death of Harrison. (1841)

4³ Tyler inaugurated President. (1841)

5³ Bankrupt Law. (1841)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Effect.

6³ Veto of bill to recharter Fiscal Bank. (1841)

1⁴ Effect.

1⁵ Resignation of President's cabinet except Webster.

7³ Dorr Rebellion. (1842)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Result.

8³ Webster-Ashburton treaty. (1842)

1⁴ Terms.

- 2⁴ Result.
- 3⁴ History of contention.
- 9³ Underground railroad (1842)
 - 1⁴ What.
 - 2⁴ Purpose.
 - 3⁴ Opposition.
 - 1⁵ Cases.
- 10³ Tariff Act. (1842)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 11³ Anti-rent riots. (1843)
 - 1⁴ Origin.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 12³ Sewing machine invented. (1843)
 - 1⁴ Inventor.
 - 2⁴ Significance.
 - 1⁵ Industrial.
 - 2⁵ Social.
- 13³ First telegraph line. (1844)
 - 1⁴ Significance.
 - 1⁵ Commercial.
 - 2⁵ Social.
 - 3⁵ First message.
 - 1⁶ By whom sent?
 - 2⁶ By whom received?
- 14³ Polk elected President. (1844)
- 15³ Florida admitted into the Union. (1845)
 - 1⁴ Review history.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Make a map showing how the northeast boundary of U. S. was fixed by treaty of 1842.
2. Study the helps and hindrances to progress on various lines that have developed during this administration.
3. Condition with reference to the slavery question.
4. Condition of international relations.
5. Study the Texas annexation agitation which began in 1836.

10² *Polk*. (1845-1849)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1845)

2³ Texas admitted into the Union.
(1845)

1⁴ History.

1⁵ Territorial.

1⁶ French claim.

2⁶ Spanish claim.

3⁶ Treaty with Mexico.

(1832)

2⁵ Declared independence.

(1836)

3⁵ Applies for admission.

(1836)

4⁵ Annexation Act. (1845)

1⁶ Effect.

3³ Harvesting Machine invented.
(1845)

1⁴ Inventor.

2⁴ Significance.

1⁵ Industrial.

2⁵ Social.

3⁵ Educational.

4³ Planetarium invented. (1845)

1⁴ Inventor.

2⁴ Significance.

1⁵ Educational.

5³ Smithsonian institution established.
(1846)

1⁴ Location.

2⁴ Purpose.

3⁴ Effectiveness.

6³ Northwestern boundary settled.
(1846)

1⁴ Oregon territory controversy.

1⁵ Claims.

1⁶ Russian.

1⁷ Basis.

2⁶ Spanish.

1⁷ Basis.

3⁶ United States.

4⁶ Arbitration.

5⁶ Result.

7³ Iowa admitted into the Union.
(1846)

1⁴ History.

- 1⁵ Settlement.
- 2⁵ Development.
- 8³ Gen. Taylor sent to Rio Grande River. (1846)
- 1⁴ Purpose.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 9³ Mexican War. (1846-1848)
- 1⁴ Cause.
- 1⁵ Conflicting claims.
- 2⁵ Boundary question.
- 3⁵ Slavery Question.
- 4⁵ Annexation of Texas.
- 2⁴ Events.
- 1⁵ Campaigns.
- 1⁶ Western.
- 1⁷ Fremont's.
- 1⁸ California.
- 1⁹ Result.
- 2⁷ Kearney's.
- 1⁸ New Mexico.
- 1⁹ Result.
- 2⁶ Northern.
- 1⁷ Taylor's.
- 1⁸ Battles.
- 1⁹ Palo Alto. (1846)
- 2⁹ Resaca de la Palma. (1846)
- 3⁹ Matamoras. (1846)

- 4⁹ Monterey. .
(1846)
- 5⁹ Buena Vista.
(1847)
- 3⁶ Central.
 - 1⁷ Scott's.
 - 1⁸ Battles.
 - 1⁹ Vera Cruz.
(1847)
 - 2⁹ Cero Gordo.
(1847)
 - 3⁹ Contreras.
(1847)
 - 4⁹ Molino del Rey
(1847)
 - 5⁹ Chapultepec.
(1847)
 - 6⁹ Mexico. (1847)
- 3⁴ Treaty.
 - 1⁵ Time. (1848)
 - 2⁵ Place.
 - 3⁵ Terms.
 - 1⁶ The two million bill.
 - 2⁶ Texas, California, New Mexico.
 - 3⁶ Southwestern boundary.
- 10³ Wilmont Proviso. (1846)
 - 1⁴ Provisions.
 - 2⁴ Opposition.
 - 3⁴ Result.

8. Explain how labor-saving machinery affects a people intellectually, morally and socially.

9. Explain the cause of the revival of the slavery contention.

10. Formation of the Free Soil Party.

11² *Taylor and Filmore.* (1849-1853)

1³ Taylor inaugurated President.
(1849)

2³ Rush to California. (1849)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Results.

3³ Death of Taylor. (1850)

4³ Filmore inaugurated President.
(1850)

5³ Omnibus Bill. (1850)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Debates.

3⁴ Provisions.

1⁵ Texas Bill.

2⁵ California Bill.

3⁵ New Mexico Bill.

4⁵ Utah Bill.

5⁵ District of Columbia Bill.

6⁵ Fugitive-slave Bill.

4⁴ Result.

6³ California admitted into the
Union. (1850)

- 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Discovery.
 - 2⁵ Settlement.
 - 3⁵ Development.
- 7³ Clayton-Bulwer Treaty. (1850)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Provisions.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Underground railroad. (1851-54)
- 9³ Lopez in Cuba. (1851)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 10³ Louis Kossuth in U. S. (1852)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Pierce elected President. (1852)
- 12³ Tripartite Treaty.
 - 1⁴ Proposed. (1853)
 - 2⁴ Attitude.
 - 1⁵ England.
 - 2⁵ France.
 - 3⁵ United States.
 - 3⁴ Result.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the political changes at this time.
2. Explain the meaning of squatter sovereignty. What party favored it?

3. What caused some states to pass personal liberty laws?

4. Draw a map of Cuba and review the Cuban Filibustering expedition.

5. Discuss the condition of international relations.

6. Discuss the internal conditions of the country.

12² *Pierce.* (1853-1857)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1853)

2³ Gadsden purchase. (1853)

1⁴ By whom.

2⁴ Of whom.

3⁴ Terms.

4⁴ Southwestern boundary.

3³ Kane's search for Franklin. (1853)

1⁴ Review Franklin's expedition. (1845)

2⁴ Result.

4³ World's Fair at New York. (1853)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Comparisons.

5³ Pacific railroad exploration. (1853-4)

1⁴ Purpose.

2⁴ Result.

6³ Kansas-Nebraska Bill. (1854)

- 1⁴ Author.
- 2⁴ Opposition.
- 3⁴ Amendments.
- 4⁴ Provisions.
- 5⁴ Result.
- 1⁵ Kansas warfare.
- 7³ Walker's Filibustering expedition.
(1853-1855)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 8³ Treaty with Japan. (1854)
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Treaty with Great Britain.
(1854)
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 10³ Ostend Manifesto. (1854)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Civil War in Kansas. (1855-56)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Object.
 - 3⁴ Events.
 - 4⁴ Result.
- 12³ Election of Buchanan. (1856)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Draw an outline map to indicate the change in the Southwest boundary of the U. S. as fixed in Gadsden Purchase.

2. Discuss the comparative industrial condition of the U. S. as indicated by the World's Fair at New York.

3. Discuss the condition of international relations and internal improvements.

4. Study the sectional strife on the slavery question.

5. Party in power

6. New Parties.

13² *Buchanan*. (1857-1861)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1857)

2³ Sub-marine telegraph. (1857-8)

1⁴ First attempt. (1857)

1⁵ By whom.

2⁵ Description.

3⁵ Result.

2⁴ Second attempt. (1858)

1⁵ By whom.

2⁵ Description.

3⁵ Result.

3³ Commercial Crisis. (1857)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Extent.

3⁴ Effect.

4³ Dred Scott Decision. (1857)

- 1⁴ Object.
- 2⁴ The case.
 - 1⁵ Description.
 - 2⁵ The decision.
- 3⁴ Principles involved.
- 4⁴ Effect.
- 5³ Personal Liberty Bills. (1857)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 6³ Minnesota admitted into the Union. (1858)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Settlement.
 - 2⁵ Development.
- 7³ Oregon admitted into the Union. (1859)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Discovery and exploration.
 - 2⁵ Settlements.
 - 3⁵ Claims.
 - 4⁵ Development.
- 8³ Discovery of silver, oil and gas in west. (1859)
 - 1⁴ Development.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Homestead Bill. (1859)
 - 1⁴ Proposed.
 - 2⁴ Object.
 - 3⁴ Provisions.
 - 4⁴ Defeat.

- 10³ John Brown's Raid. (1859)
 1⁴ Object.
 2⁴ Description.
 3⁴ Result.
- 11³ Japan Embassy. (1860)
 1⁴ Purpose.
 2⁴ Result.
- 12³ Election of Lincoln. (1860)
 13³ Secession of South Carolina.
 (1860)
 14³ Kansas admitted into the Union.
 (1861)
 1⁴ History of territory.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Classify the disturbing influences—religious, social, civil and financial—during this administration. -

2. Describe the activities which stimulated progress on the lines mentioned in No. 1.

3. Compare the educational, religious, social and industrial conditions at this time with those of 1830.

4. What was the last act of legislation which had for its object the peaceful adjustment of the sectional difference on the slavery question?

5. Study the effect of "Uncle Tom's Cabin."²²

6. Review the men who distinguished themselves in debating the slavery question.

7. Discuss the significance of the efforts made to facilitate the means for communication abroad.

8. Study the effect of easy communication abroad on the moral and industrial life of a people.

14² *Lincoln.* (1861-65)

1³ Star of the west fired upon. (1861)

2³ Miss., Fla., Ala., Ga., La., Tex., Ark., N. C., and Tenn. seceded. (1861)

3³ Congress of Confederacy met at Montgomery. (1861)

1⁴ Confederate Constitution.

2⁴ Confederate Cabinet.

3⁴ Confederate flag.

4³ Lincoln inaugurated President. (1861)

5³ The Civil War. (1861-65)

1⁴ Causes.

1⁵ State's Rights.

2⁵ Slavery.

3⁵ John Brown's Raid.

4⁵ Election of Lincoln.

5⁵ Firing on Fort Sumter.

2⁴ Events.

- 1⁵ Introductory. (1861)
- 1⁶ Bombardment of Fort Sumter.
- 2⁶ Capture of Harper's Ferry.
- 3⁶ Norfolk Navy yard burned
- 4⁶ Call for volunteers.
- 5⁶ Writ of Habeas Corpus suspended.
- 6⁶ Opening movements.
 - 1⁷ Plan of the North.
 - 2⁷ Plan of the South.
- 2⁵ Campaigns.
 - 1⁶ In the East.
 - 1⁷ West Virginia. (1861)
 - 1⁸ Philippi.
 - 2⁸ Cheat Mountain.
 - 2⁷ First Bull Run. (1861)
 - 3⁷ Peninsular. (1862)
 - 4⁷ Antietam. (1862)
 - 5⁷ Fredericksburg. (1862)
 - 6⁷ Chancellorsville. (1863)
 - 7⁷ Gettysburg. (1863)
 - 8⁷ Wilderness. (1864)
 - 9⁷ Grant's Virginia. (1864)
 - 10⁷ Sheridan's Valley. (1864)
 - 11⁷ Expedition of Banks. (1864)
 - 12⁷ Stoneman's Raid.

- (1864)
- 13⁷ Early in Shenandoah Valley (1864)
- 14⁷ Sheridan in Shenandoah Valley. (1864)
- 15⁷ Cedar Creek. (1864)
- 16⁷ Sheridan's Ride.
- 2⁶ In the West.
- 1⁷ Kentucky.
- 1⁸ Belmont. (1861)
- 2⁸ Fort Henry. (1862)
- 3⁸ Fort Donelson.
- (1862)
- 4⁸ Perryville. (1862)
- 2⁷ Missouri.
- 1⁸ Carthage. (1861)
- 2⁸ Wilson's Creek.
- (1861)
- 3⁸ Lexington. (1861)
- 4⁸ Pea Ridge. (1862)
- 3⁷ Murfreesborough or Stone River. (1863)
- 4⁷ Vicksburg. (1863)
- 5⁷ Chickamauga. (1863)
- 6⁷ Chattanooga. (1863)
- 7⁷ Sherman from Chattanooga to Atlanta. (1864)
- 8⁷ Sherman from Atlanta to the sea. (1864)
- 9⁷ Nashville. (1864)

3⁶ On Gulf Coast and Mississippi River.

1⁷ Fort St. Philip. (1862)

2⁷ Fort Jackson. (1862)

3⁷ Naval engagement.

4⁶ On the Coast and Ocean.

1⁷ Building of blockade runners. (1861)

2⁷ Operations in Florida. (1861)

3⁷ Forts Hatteras and Clark. (1861)

4⁷ The Trent Affair. (1861)

5⁷ The sinking of the Cumberland. (1862)

6⁷ Destruction of the Congress. (1862)

7⁷ Monitor and Merrimac. (1862)

8⁷ The Alabama. (1863)

9⁷ Draft Riots in New York. (1863)

10⁷ Expedition against Charleston. (1863)

11⁷ Surrender of Forts. (1864)

12⁷ The Florida. (1864)

13⁷ The Shenandoah. (1864)

- 14⁷ The Alabama and the
Kearsarge. (1864)
- 5⁶ Closing.
- 1⁷ The fall of Charleston.
(1865)
- 2⁷ Petersburg. (1865)
- 3⁷ Evacuation of Rich-
mond. (1865)
- 4⁷ Surrender of Lee.
(1865)
- 5⁷ Johnston surrenders.
(1865)
- 6⁷ Southern organization
dissolved. (1865)
- 6³ Paper money issued. (1862)
- 1⁴ Purpose.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 7³ Emancipation Proclamation.
(1862)
- 1⁴ Provisions.
- 8³ West Virginia admitted into the
Union. (1863)
- 1⁴ History.
- 9³ Emancipation Proclamation.
(1863)
- 1⁴ Provisions.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 10³ Nevada admitted into the Union.
(1864)
- 1⁴ History.

- 11³ Formation of Sanitary and Christian Commissions. (1864)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 12³ Plan of escape from Andersonville and Libby prisons. (1864)
- 13³ Trouble in Mexico. (1865)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Monroe Doctrine.
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 14³ Thirteenth Amendment to the Constitution. (1865)
 - 1⁴ Provision.
- 15³ Freedman's Bureau Bill. (1865)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 16³ Atlantic cable. (1865)
 - 1⁴ Result.
- 17³ Assassination of Lincoln. (1865)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Effect.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Draw a sketch of each campaign to illustrate relative positions and movements.
2. Study the purpose of each campaign and be able to locate each battle under one of the following objects:

- (a.) To keep doubtful states in the Union.
- (b.) To defend New Orleans and open the Mississippi River.
- (c.) To shield Washington against the Northern invasions of the South.
- (d.) To weaken the center of the Confederacy.
- (e.) To close southern ports.
- (f.) To capture Richmond.
- 3. Study biography of Lincoln.
- 4. Study the condition of the country.

15² *Johnson*. (1865-9)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1865)

2³ Capture of Jefferson Davis. (1865)

1⁴ Particulars.

3³ French evacuate Mexico. (1865)

1⁴ Application of Monroe Doctrine.

2⁴ Effect.

4³ Atlantic Cable laid. (1866)

1⁴ Give history.

2⁴ Effect.

5³ Civil Rights Bill. (1866)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Opposition.

1⁵ Result.

3⁴ Effect.

6³ Purchase of Alaska. (1867)

- 1⁴ History.
- 2⁴ Negotiation.
 - 1⁵ By whom.
 - 2⁵ Terms.
- 3⁴ Advantages.
- 7³ Tenure of Office Act. (1867)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Provisions.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Nebraska admitted into the Union. (1867)
 - 1⁴ History of territory.
- 9³ Reconstruction.
 - 1⁴ Acts. (1867)
 - 2⁴ Views of President.
 - 3⁴ Views of Congress.
 - 4⁴ Carpetbaggers. (1867-74)
 - 5⁴ Result.
- 10³ Quarrel between President and Stanton. (1867)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Impeachment of President.
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Trial. (1867)
 - 1⁵ Result.
- 12³ Fourteenth amendment. (1868)
 - 1⁴ Provisions.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 13³ Election of Grant. (1868)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss work of reconstruction.
2. Discuss the effect of the administration on the people, and the condition of the country.

-
- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| 16 ² | <i>Grant.</i> | (1869-77) |
| 1 ³ | Pacific Railway. | |
| 1 ⁴ | Completed. | (1869) |
| 2 ⁴ | Points connected. | |
| 3 ⁴ | Credit Mobilier. | |
| 1 ⁵ | Organization in England. | (1863) |
| 2 ⁵ | Re-organization in U. S. | (1869) |
| 3 ⁵ | Purpose. | |
| 4 ⁵ | Effect | |
| 5 ⁵ | Investigation. | (1873) |
| 1 ⁶ | Result. | |
| 2 ³ | Fifteenth amendment. | (1870) |
| 1 ⁴ | Provisions. | |
| 2 ⁴ | Effect. | |
| 3 ³ | Census taken. | (1870) |
| 4 ³ | Chicago fire. | (1871) |
| 1 ⁴ | Cause. | |
| 2 ⁴ | Effect. | |
| 5 ³ | Tweed Ring Frauds. | |
| 1 ⁴ | Exposure. | (1871) |
| 2 ⁴ | Result. | |
| 6 ³ | Treaty of Washington. | (1871) |

- 1⁴ Cause.
- 2⁴ Terms.
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 7³ Geneva Arbitration. (1872)
 - 1⁴ Fisheries.
 - 2⁴ Alabama Claims.
 - 3⁴ Northwestern boundary.
 - 4⁴ Terms.
 - 5⁴ Effects.
- 8³ Amnesty Act passed. (1872)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Re-election of Grant. (1872)
- 10³ Civil War in Arkansas. (1872-74)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Financial panic (1873-79)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Extent.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 12³ Trouble with the Indians.
 - 1⁴ Modocs. (1873)
 - 1⁵ Cause.
 - 2⁵ Result.
 - 2⁴ Sioux. (1876)
 - 1⁵ Cause.
 - 2⁵ Result.
- 13³ Admission of Colorado into the Union. (1876)

- 1⁴ History of territory.
- 1⁵ Settlement.
- 2⁵ Development.
- 14³ Centennial Exhibition. (1876)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 15³ Electoral Commission. (1877)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Result.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the railroad in relation to commerce, social condition and territorial development.
2. Discuss the condition of international relations.
3. Discuss political scandals.

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- 17² *Hayes*. (1877-81)
 - 1³ Inaugurated President. (1877)
 - 2³ Railroad Strikes. (1877)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Rioting.
 - 3⁴ Regular troops.
 - 4⁴ Extent.
 - 5⁴ Result.
 - 3³ The Halifax Commission. (1877)
 - 1⁴ Occasion.
 - 2⁴ Decision.

- 3⁴ Injustice.
- 4⁴ Result.
- 4³ Trouble with Nez Perce Indians.
(1877)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Treaty. (1806)
 - 2⁵ Purchase. (1854)
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 5³ Grant's tour around World.
(1877-79)
- 6³ Remonetization of silver. (1878)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Demonetization. (1873)
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Effect.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 7³ Yellowfever epidemic. (1878)
 - 1⁴ Origin.
 - 2⁴ Extent.
- 8³ Resumption of specie payment.
(1879)
 - 1⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Census taken. (1880)
- 10³ Treaty with China. (1880)
 - 1⁴ Occasion.
 - 2⁴ Terms.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 11³ Garfield elected President.
(1880)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the financial, social and moral condition of the nation.

2. Make a study of institutions which have been developed to provide for man's wants when diseased intellectually, morally, socially or physically.

3. Compare the condition of the country with that in 1860.

4. Compare the educational, industrial and social conditions in the North and South.

5. Discuss the party issues.

18² *Garfield and Arthur.* (1881-85)

1³ Garfield inaugurated President.
(1881)

2³ Assassination to Garfield. (1881)

2³ Arthur inaugurated President.
(1881)

4³ Star Route Frauds. (1881)

1⁴ Nature.

2⁴ Object.

3⁴ Result.

4⁴ Investigation.

5⁴ Reform.

5³ Greely Arctic expedition.
(1881-2)

1⁵ Purpose.

2⁵ Particulars.

- 3⁵ Relief expedition. (1884)
 - 1⁶ Result.
 - 4⁵ Effect.
- 6³ Trouble with Mormons.
 - 1⁴ Anti-poligamy Bill. (1882)
 - 1⁵ Provisions.
 - 2⁵ Effect.
- 7³ Chinese exclusion law. (1882)
 - 1⁴ Occasion.
 - 2⁴ Provisions.
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 8³ Brooklyn bridge. (1870)
 - 1⁴ Commencement.
 - 2⁴ Construction.
 - 1⁵ Particulars.
 - 3⁴ Opened. (1883)
 - 4⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Exploration of Alaska. (1883)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Particulars.
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 10³ Yorktown Centennial. (1883)
 - 1⁴ Ceremonies.
 - 2⁴ Monument erected.
 - 3⁴ Guests.
 - 4⁴ Effect.
- 11³ Cleveland elected President. (1884)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Review Artic expeditions up to the time and discuss results.
2. Review the history of the Mormons in the U. S. up to this time.
3. Draw outline map of Alaska and review its history.
4. Discuss the condition of the Civil Service, and need of reform.

19² *Cleveland*. (1885-1889)

1³ Inaugurated President. (1885)

2³ Death of U. S. Grant, Thos. A.
Hendricks. (1885)

3³ Trouble with Alapache Indians.
(1885)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Result..

4³ Earthquakes. (1886)

1⁴ Extent.

2⁴ Effect.

5³ Numerous Strikes. (1886)

1⁴ Cause.

2⁴ Effect.

3⁴ Chicago Riot. (1886)

1⁵ Trial.

1⁶ Result.

2⁶ Pardon. (1893)

2⁵ Result.

- 3⁵ Effect.
- 6³ Presidential Succession Bill.
(1886)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Provisions.
- 7³ Bartholdi Statute. (1886)
 - 1⁴ Significance.
 - 2⁴ Description.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Interstate Commerce Act. (1887)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Provisions.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Election of Harrison President.
(1888)
- 10³ North and South Dakota admitted into the Union. (1889)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the social and industrial conditions of the country.
2. Discuss the incentives and hindrances to commerce, manufacture and agriculture, and compare North and South.
3. Discuss the increased disturbance between capital and labor.
4. What issue was made prominent by President's message? Discuss.

- 20² *Harrison*. (1889-93)
 1³ Inaugurated President. (1889)
 2³ Naval disaster at Apia, Samoa. (1889)
 1⁴ Cause.
 2⁴ Result.
 3³ Johnstown Flood. (1889)
 1⁴ Cause.
 2⁴ Description.
 3⁴ Result.
 4³ Oklahoma reservation opened. (1889)
 1⁴ Terms.
 2⁴ Results.
 5³ Montana and Washington admitted into the Union. (1890)
 6³ The Sherman Act. (1890)
 1⁴ Provisions.
 2⁴ Effect.
 7³ The McKinley Bill. (1890)
 1⁴ Provisions.
 2⁴ Effect.
 8³ Reciprocity. (1890)
 1⁴ Action.
 2⁴ Result.
 9³ The Mafia. (1890)
 1⁴ New Orleans difficulty.
 2⁴ Result.
 10³ Sioux Indian trouble. (1890-1)
 1⁴ Cause.

- 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Australian Ballot reform. (1891)
- 1⁴ Object.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 12³ Trouble with Chili. (1891-2)
- 1⁴ Cause.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 13³ Election of Cleveland President (1892)

SUGGESTIONS.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss internal conditions and large appropriations for improvement.
 2. Discuss the effect, of the excessive tariff legislation, industrial and political.
 3. Discuss the principles advocated by the Populist party.
 4. Discuss the object of the establishment of the department of agriculture under the preceding administration.
-

- 21² *Cleveland*. (1893-97)
- 1³ Inaugurated President. (1893)
- 2³ Columbian Exposition. (1893)
- 1⁴ Why delayed.
- 2⁴ Particulars.
- 3⁴ Comparisons.

- 4¹ Significance.
- 3³ Hawaiian Revolution. (1893-94)
 - 1⁴ Cleveland's policy.
 - 2⁴ U. S. protection. (1893)
 - 3⁴ Provisional government. (1894)
- 4³ The Panic. (1893)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Extent.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 5³ Repeal of Sherman Act. (1893)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 6³ Paris Tribunal. (1893)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.
 - 2⁴ Result.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 7³ Strikes. (1893-4)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Legal steps. (1893)
 - 3⁴ Attempted Arbitration. (1894)
 - 1⁵ Result.
 - 4⁴ President's action.
 - 1⁵ Result.
 - 5⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Wilson Bill. (1894)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Income Tax Bill. (1894)
 - 1⁴ Purpose.

- 2⁴ Provisions.
- 3⁴ Result.
- 10³ Rebellion in Cuba. (1894-5)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 11³ Venezuelan trouble. (1895--7)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Monroe Doctrine.
 - 3⁴ Anglo-Venezuelan treaty. (1896)
 - 1⁵ Terms.
 - 2⁵ Result.
 - 3⁵ Signed. (1897)
- 12³ Utah admitted into the Union. (1896)
- 13³ Cleveland's offer of mediation in favor of Cuba. (1896)
- 14³ Election of McKinley President. (1896)

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss the social, financial and industrial internal condition of the country.
2. Discuss the international difficulties, and the right of the U. S. to mediate in the Hawaiian and Cuban revolutions.

-
- 22² *McKinley*. (1897-1901)
 - 1³ Inaugurated President. (1897)

2³ Washington monument unveiled.
(1897)

1⁴ Place.

2⁴ Ceremonies.

3⁴ Description.

3³ Extra session of Congress.
(1897)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Result.

4³ Dingley Tariff Bill. (1897)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Provisions.

3⁴ Effect.

5³ Dawes Commission. (1897)

1⁴ Object.

2⁴ Result.

6³ Gold discovered in Alaska.
(1897)

1⁴ Place.

2⁴ Extent.

3⁴ Development.

7³ Spanish-American war. (1898)

1⁴ Causes.

1⁵ Spanish cruelty.

1⁶ History.

2⁵ Virginius Affair. (1873)

3⁵ Cuban insurrection.
(1895-97)

4⁵ Destruction of the Maine.
(1898)

- 1⁶ Board of inquiry verdict.
- 5⁵ Cuban resolutions.
- 2⁴ Events.
 - 1⁵ Preparatory.
 - 1⁶ The War Revenue Act.
 - 2⁶ The call for troops.
 - 3⁶ Blockade of Cuba.
 - 2⁵ Campaigns.
 - 1⁶ Philippine.
 - 1⁷ Dewey's Victory at Manila.
 - 1⁸ Effect.
 - 2⁶ West Indian.
 - 1⁷ Bombardment of San Juan and El Caney.
 - 2⁷ Destruction of Cervera's fleet.
 - 1⁸ Description.
 - 2⁸ Effect.
 - 3⁷ Surrender of Santiago.
 - 1⁸ Effect.
 - 4⁷ Porto Rican.
 - 1⁸ Description.
 - 2⁸ Result.
 - 3⁴ Treaty.
 - 1⁵ Time. (1898)
 - 2⁵ Terms.
 - 3⁵ Ratified. (1899)
 - 8³ Hawaii annexed to U. S. (1898)
 - 1⁴ Government.

- 9³ Omaha Exposition. (1898)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
- 10³ War in the Philippines. (1899)
- 11³ Samoan Treaty. (1899)
 - 1⁴ Terms.
- 12³ Reciprocity treaty with France. (1899)
 - 1⁴ Terms.
- 13³ National Export Exposition at Philadelphia. (1899)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
- 14³ Wireless telegraphy established. (1899)
 - 1⁴ Efficiency.
- 15³ Polygamy trouble. (1900)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 16³ Galveston flood. (1900)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 17³ Trouble with the Boxers. (1900)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 18³ Re-election of McKinley. (1900)
- 23² *McKinley and Roosevelt.* (1901-1905)
 - 1³ McKinley Inaugurated. (1901)
 - 2³ Assassination of McKinley. (1901)

- 3³ Inauguration of Roosevelt.
(1901)
- 4² Isthmian Canal.
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Hay-Pauncefote treaty. (1901)
 - 1⁵ Terms.
 - 2⁵ Result.
 - 3⁴ Negotiations with U. S. of Columbia.
(1903)
 - 1⁵ Result.
 - 4⁴ Panama declares Independence.
(1903)
 - 5⁴ Treaty with Panama. (1903)
 - 1⁵ Terms.
- 5³ Postal scandal. (1903)
 - 1⁴ Investigation.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 6³ Alaskan Boundary Commission.
(1903)
 - 1⁴ History.
 - 1⁵ Treaty. (1825)
 - 2⁵ Trouble. (1873)
 - 3⁵ Trouble. (1887)
- 7³ Cuban Reciprocity Bill. (1903)
 - 1⁴ Provisions.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Reed Smoot agitation. (1903)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 9³ Educational Conference at Rich-

- mond. Va. (1903)*
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 10³ Completion of railway over Great Salt Lakes. (1903)
- 11³ Treaty with China. (1903)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Terms.
- 12³ Louisiana Purchase Exposition. (1904)
 - 1⁴ Why delayed?
 - 2⁴ Particulars.
- 13³ Hudson River tunnel. (1904)
 - 1⁴ Points connected.
 - 2⁴ Object.
- 14³ Fire at Rochester. (1904)
 - 1⁴ Extent.
 - 2⁴ Particulars.
- 15³ Fire at Baltimore. (1904)
 - 1⁴ Extent.
 - 2⁴ Particulars.
- 16³ Election of Roosevelt. (1904)
- 24² *Roosevelt.* (1905-)
 - 1³ Inaugurated President. (1905)
 - 2³ Rebate investigation. (1905)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 3³ Ship Subsidy Bill. (1905)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Result.

- 4³ Dominican Problem. (1905)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Monroe Doctrine.
- 5³ Trust agitation. (1905)
 - 1⁴ Suit against paper trust.
 - 2⁵ Result.
 - 1⁵ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Suit against beef trust.
 - 1⁵ Particulars.
 - 2⁵ Result.
- 6³ Centennial of Lewis and Clark expedition at Portland. (1905)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 7³ Chicago Strikes. (1905)
 - 1⁴ Cause.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 8³ Isthmian Canal.
 - 1⁴ Progress.
 - 2⁴ Difficulties.
- 9³ Standard oil trust investigations. (1906)
 - 1⁴ Object.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 10³ Peary's arctic expedition. (1906)
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Various attempts.
 - 3⁴ Results.
- 11³ Chicago traction troubles. (1906)

- 1⁴ Cause.
- 2⁴ Result.
- 12³ Wireless telegraphy established.
(1906)
- 1⁴ Particulars.
- 2⁴ Efficiency.
- 13³ San Francisco earthquake disaster.
(1906)
- 1⁴ Extent.
- 2⁴ Particulars.
- 14³ Interstate Commerce Commission.
(1906-7)
- 1⁴ Purpose.
- 2⁴ Result.

SUGGESTIONS.

1. Discuss incentives and hindrances to internal improvement.
2. Discuss the legislation which had for its object internal improvement and development.
3. Discuss the progress made since last noticed in science and education. Compare the North and South in these respects.
4. Discuss the subject of expansion of American territory by conquest.
5. Discuss advantages to the U. S. of their new possessions.
6. Discuss the legal questions with other

nations involved in the Isthmian canal proposition.

7. Make a sketch to show the location of the proposed Isthmian canal.

8. Make a sketch of Hawaii.

9. Make a sketch of our new possessions in the West Indies to aid in the study of the war with Spain in that territory.

10. Make a sketch of the Philippines in which we are interested.

11. Study the history and geography of our new possessions.

12. Review the development of American industries.

13. Review the development of our educational institutions and classify them with reference to their physical, intellectual and moral aims.

14. Notice how the cause of events is influenced by the time and place relations.

15. Compare the North and South.

16. Compare the Old and the New South.

REVIEW TOPICS.

- 1¹ *Early American Authors and Literature.*
- 1² Colonial Epoch.
- 1³ Prose.
 - 1⁴ Historians.
 - 1⁵ Capt. John Smith.
 - 1⁶ A true account of Virginia.
 - 2⁵ John Winthrop.
 - 3⁵ William Bradford.
- 2⁴ Theologians.
 - 1⁵ Increase Mather.
 - 1⁶ One hundred books.
 - 2⁵ Cotton Mather.
 - 1⁶ Magnalia.
 - 2⁶ Three hundred books.
 - 3⁵ Jonathan Edwards.
 - 1⁶ Inquiry into Freedom of Will.
- 4⁵ Thos. Hooker.
 - 1⁶ Survey of Church Discipline.
- 5⁵ John Eliot.
 - 1⁶ Translation of New Testament.

- 3⁴ Essayist.
 - 1⁵ Benjamin Franklin.
 - 1⁶ Essays.
- 4⁴ Poets.
 - 1⁵ Anne Bradstreet.
 - 1⁶ The four elements.
 - 2⁵ John Eliot.
 - 1⁶ Bay Psalm Book.
- 2² Epoch of the Revolution.
 - 1³ Prose.
 - 1⁴ Politicians.
 - 1⁵ Thos. Jefferson.
 - 1⁶ Declaration of Independence.
 - 2⁵ Thos. Paine.
 - 1⁶ The Rights of Man.
 - 3⁵ Alexander Hamilton.
 - 1⁶ Camillas.
 - 4⁵ James Madison.
 - 1⁶ The Federalist.
 - 5⁵ Geo. Washington.
 - 1⁶ Farewell address.
- 2³ Poets.
 - 1⁴ Philip Freneau.
 - 1⁵ Eutaw Springs.
 - 2⁵ The Yankees Return from Camp.
- 2⁴ John Trumbull.
 - 1⁵ McFingal.
- 3⁴ Francis S. Key.

- 1⁵ The Star Spangled Banner.
- 4⁴ Maria Brooks.
- 1⁵ The Bride of Seven.

2¹ *Great Inventors and Inventions.*

- 1² Affecting agriculture.
 - 1³ The scythe.
 - 1⁴ Inventor.
 - 1⁵ Joseph Jenks.
 - 2⁴ Time.
 - 1⁵ Colonial.
 - 3⁴ Improvement.
 - 1⁵ Cradle.
 - 4⁴ Effect.
 - 2³ The cotton gin.
 - 1⁴ Inventor.
 - 1⁵ Eli Whitney.
 - 2⁴ Time. (1793)
 - 3⁴ Effect.
 - 3³ Cast-iron plow.
 - 1⁴ Inventor.
 - 1⁵ Jethro Wood.
 - 2⁴ Time. (1819)
 - 3⁴ Improvements.
 - 1⁵ Tying two together.
 - 2⁵ Riding plow.
 - 1⁶ Application of steam.
 - 4⁴ Effect.
 - 4³ Threshing machine.
 - 1⁴ Inventor.

- 1⁵ Geo. Washington.
- 2⁴ Time. (1798)
- 3⁴ Development.
- 1⁵ Time. (1825-50)
- 4⁴ Effect.
- 5³ Mowing machine.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Hussey.
- 2⁴ Time. (1833)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 6³ Reaping machine.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ C. H. McCormick.
- 2⁴ Time. (1845)
- 3⁴ Improvements.
- 1⁵ Binders. (1855)
- 2⁵ Reapers and Threshers combined.
- 4⁴ Effect.
- 2² Affecting manufacture.
- 1³ Art of flour milling.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Oliver Evans.
- 2⁴ Time.
- 1⁵ Close of Revolution.
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 2³ Application of steam.
- 1⁴ Author.
- 1⁵ Evans.
- 2⁴ Engine.

- 1⁵ Time. (1786)
- 3⁴ Steam Dredger.
- 1⁵ Time. (1804)
- 4⁴ Lancaster steam carriage.
- 1⁵ Time. (1804)
- 5⁴ Effect.
- 3³ Nail machine.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Jacob Perkins.
- 1⁵ Time. (1795)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 4³ Tack machine.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Thos. Blanchard.
- 2⁴ Time. (1806)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 5³ The Blanchard lathe.
- 1⁴ Purpose.
- 2⁴ Time. (1819)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 6³ Woodworth planer.
- 1⁴ Purpose.
- 2⁴ Time. (1828)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 7³ Automatic loom.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Wm. Compton.
- 2⁴ Time. (1837)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Vulcanized rubber.

- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Chas. Goodyear.
- 2⁴ Time. (1839)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Positive motion loom.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Jas. Lyall.
- 2⁴ Time. (1868)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 10³ Harnessing other natural forces.
- 1⁴ Water.
- 1⁵ Effect.
- 2⁴ Air.
- 1⁵ Effect.
- 3⁴ Electricity.
- 1⁵ Effect.
- 3² Affecting Commerce.
- 1³ Steamboat.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Robert Fulton.
- 2⁴ Time. (1807)
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 2³ Railway passenger car.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ Ross Winans.
- 2⁴ Time. (1828)
- 3³ Electric telegraph.
- 1⁴ Inventor.
- 1⁵ S. F. B. Morse.
- 2⁴ Time. (1837)

- 3⁴ Effect.
- 4³ Submarine telegraph.
 1⁴ Inventor.
 1⁵ Cyrus W. Field.
 2⁴ Time. (1866)
- 5³ Steel bridge over Miss. R.
 1⁴ Inventor.
 1⁵ Jas. B. Eads.
 2⁴ Time. (1867)
 3⁴ Effect.
- 6³ Telephone.
 1⁴ Inventor.
 1⁵ Graham Bell.
 2⁴ Time. (1876)
 3⁴ Effect.
- 4² Affecting Domestic Life.
- 1³ Lightning rod.
 1⁴ Inventor.
 1⁵ Benjamin Franklin.
 2⁴ Time. (1752)
 3⁴ Effect.
- 2³ Sewing machine.
 1⁴ Inventor.
 1⁵ Elias Howe.
 2⁴ Time. (1843)
 3⁴ Effect.
- 3³ Phonograph.
 1⁴ Author.
 1⁵ Thomas A. Edison.
 2⁴ Time. (1877)

- 3⁴ Effect.
 - 4³ Electric Light.
 - 1⁴ Inventor.
 - 1⁵ Thomas A. Edison.
 - 2⁴ Time. (1878)
 - 3⁴ Effect.
-

REMARKS.

These inventions affect more than one industry but have been placed under the one they seem to affect most.

The student should determine how they affect other industries.

3¹ *Conflicting Claims and Boundary Adjustments.*

- 1² Treaty of 1763.
- 1³ Terms.
- 2³ Boundary of English territory.
- 2² Treaty of 1783.
- 1³ Terms.
- 2³ Boundary of U. S.
- 3² Jay's treaty. (1794)
- 1³ Terms.
- 2³ Boundary.
- 4² Purchase of Louisiana. (1803)
- 1³ Boundary.
- 2³ Disputes.
- 5² Florida. (1819)

- 1³ Boundary.
- 6² Webster-Ashburton treaty. (1842)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Northeast boundary.
- 7² Oregon territory. (1846)
 - 1³ Boundary.
 - 2³ Disputes.
 - 1⁴ Arbitration.
- 8² Treaty of Guadeloupe Hidalgo. (1848)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Boundary.
- 9² Gadsden Purchase. (1853)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Boundary.
- 10² Purchase of Alaska. (1867)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Boundary.
- 11² Expansion. (1898)
 - 1³ Annexation of Hawaiian Islands
 - 2³ Treaty with Spain.
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Colonies.
- 4¹ *Negro Slavery in U. S.*
 - 1² Colonial Epoch.
 - 1³ Introduction.
 - 1⁴ Time. (1619)
 - 2⁴ Place.
 - 3⁴ Particulars.

- 2³ Barter.
 - 1⁴ Opposition.
 - 2⁴ Fugitives.
 - 3⁴ Extent.
- 3³ Growth.
 - 1⁴ Sections.
 - 1⁵ Comparison.
 - 2⁴ Influences.
 - 1⁵ Favorable.
 - 2⁵ Opposing.
- 4³ Effect on colonial life.
 - 1⁴ Industrial.
 - 2⁴ Social.
 - 3⁴ Political.
 - 4⁴ Moral.
- 2³ Epoch of Revolution and Confederation.
 - 1³ Territorial extent.
 - 1⁴ Sections.
 - 1⁵ Conflicting sentiment.
 - 1⁶ Debates.
 - 1⁷ Leaders.
 - 2⁷ Issues.
 - 2⁶ Anti-slavery movements.
 - 1⁷ State prohibition.
 - 2⁷ Ordinance of 1787.
 - 1⁸ Slavery provision.
 - 3⁷ State emancipation.
 - 1⁸ Vermont. (1777)

- 2^s Massachussetts. (1780)
- 3^s Pennsylvania. (1780)
- 4^s New Hampshire. (1783)
- 5^s Rhode Island. (1784)
- 6^s Connecticut. (1784)
- 2³ Effect.
 - 1⁴ Industrial.
 - 2⁴ Social.
 - 3⁴ Political.
 - 4⁴ Moral.
- 3² Constitutional Epoch.
 - 1³ Sectional conflict.
 - 1⁴ Northern attitude.
 - 2⁴ Southern sentiment.
 - 3⁴ Attack of North.
 - 4⁴ Defense of South.
 - 5⁴ Admission of States.
 - 6⁴ Events.
 - 1⁵ Fugitive slave law. (1793)
 - 1⁶ Purpose.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
 - 2⁵ Invention of Cotton gin. (1793)
 - 1⁶ Purpose.
 - 2⁶ Effect.

- 3⁵ Abolition in New York.
(1799)
 - 1⁶ Significance.
- 4⁵ Louisiana territory. (1803)
 - 1⁶ Effect.
- 5⁵ Abolition in New Jersey.
(1804)
 - 1⁶ Significance.
- 6⁵ Non-importation of slaves
Act. (1807)
 - 1⁶ Object.
 - 2⁶ Result.
- 7⁵ Colonization Society. (1816)
 - 1⁶ Object.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 8⁵ New Fugitive Act. (1818)
 - 1⁶ Occasion.
 - 2⁶ Result.
- 9⁵ Missouri Debates.
(1805-21)
 - 1⁶ Leaders.
 - 2⁶ Issues.
 - 3⁶ Result.
- 10⁵ Missouri Compromise Bill.
(1820)
 - 1⁶ Author.
 - 2⁶ Provisions.
 - 3⁶ Effect.
- 11⁵ Admission of Missouri.
(1821)

- 1⁶ Effect.
- 12⁵ Nullification Act. (1832)
 - 1⁶ Cause.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 13⁵ Clay's Compromise Bill. (1833)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 14⁵ The Black Code. (1830-40)
 - 1⁶ Object.
 - 2⁶ Provisions.
 - 3⁶ Effect.
- 15⁵ Liberty Party. (1840)
 - 1⁶ Doctrines.
 - 2⁶ Influence.
 - 3⁶ Extent.
 - 4⁶ Result.
- 16⁵ Tyler's Treaty. (1844)
 - 1⁶ Terms.
 - 2⁶ Result.
- 17⁵ Texas admitted into Union. (1845)
 - 1⁶ Effect on slavery.
- 18⁵ Wilmot Proviso. (1846)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 19⁵ Oregon question. (1846)
 - 1⁶ Effect on slavery.
- 20⁵ Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo. (1848)

- 1⁶ Provisions.
- 2⁶ Effect.
- 21⁵ Free Soil Party. (1848)
 - 1⁶ Principles.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 22⁵ Omnibus Bill. (1850)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 23⁵ Uncle Tom's Cabin. (1852)
 - 1⁶ Author.
 - 2⁶ Effect on slavery.
- 24⁵ Death of Webster, Clay and Calhoun. (1852)
 - 1⁶ Effect on slavery.
- 25⁵ Gadsden Purchase. (1853)
 - 1⁶ Effect on slavery.
- 26⁵ Personal Liberty Laws. (1850-54)
 - 1⁶ Object.
 - 2⁶ Effect
- 27⁵ Repeal of Missouri Compromise. (1854)
 - 1⁶ Effect.
- 28⁵ Kansas-Nebraska Bill. (1854)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 29⁵ Kansas Struggle. (1827-61)
 - 1⁶ Cause.
 - 2⁶ Result.

- 30⁵ Ostend Manifesto. (1856)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
 - 2⁶ Result.
- 31⁵ Dred Scott Decision. (1857)
 - 1⁶ Particulars.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 32⁵ Lincoln-Douglas Debate.
(1858)
 - 1⁶ Issues.
 - 2⁶ Effect.
- 33⁵ John Brown's Raid. (1859)
 - 1⁶ Object
 - 2⁶ Result.
 - 3⁶ Effect.
- 34⁵ Election of Lincoln. (1860)
 - 1⁶ Effect.
- 35⁵ Secession. (1860-1)
 - 1⁶ Effect.
- 36⁵ Civil War. (1861-65)
- 37⁵ Emancipation Proclamation.
(1862-3)
 - 1⁶ Extent
 - 2⁶ Result.
- 38⁵ Thirteenth Amendment.
(1865)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
- 39⁵ Freedmen's Bureau Bill.
(1865)
 - 1⁶ Provisions.
- 40⁵ Civil Rights Bill. (1866)

1⁶ Provisions.

41⁵ Fourteenth Amendment.
(1868)

1⁶ Provisions.

42⁵ Fifteenth Amendment.
(1870)

1⁶ Provisions.

2³ The Race Question.
(1870-Present.)

5¹ *Financial Conditions and Legislation.*

1² Epoch of Confederation.

1³ System. (1781-84)

2³ Currency.

3³ Paper money.

4³ Bank of North America. (1781)

5³ Jefferson's idea of coinage.
(1784)

6³ Ordinance. (1786)

7³ Expenditures.

8³ Resources.

9³ Difficulties.

10³ Financial Amendments.

1⁴ Five per cent plan. (1781)

2⁴ Revenue plan. (1783)

3⁴ Revenue plan. (1786)

2² Constitutional Epoch.

1³ System.

2³ Difficulties.

- 3³ State Banking.
- 4³ U. S. Bank.
 - 1⁴ Established. (1791)
 - 1⁵ Place.
 - 2⁵ Plan.
 - 3⁵ Effect.
 - 2⁴ Recharter lost. (1811)
 - 1⁵ Cause.
 - 2⁵ Effect.
 - 3⁴ Madison's veto. (1815)
 - 1⁵ Effect.
 - 4⁴ Rechartered. (1816)
 - 1⁵ Effect.
 - 5⁴ Redemption of specie payments. (1817)
 - 1⁵ Effect.
 - 6⁴ Commercial difficulties. (1819)
 - 1⁵ Cause.
 - 2⁵ Extent.
 - 3⁵ Effect.
 - 7⁴ Bill to recharter vetoed. (1832)
 - 1⁵ Effect.
 - 8⁴ Removal of funds. (1833)
 - 1⁵ Effect.
 - 9⁴ Sub-Treasury Bill. (1837)
 - 1⁵ Object.
 - 2⁵ Opposition.
 - 3⁵ Result.
 - 10⁴ Commercial Crisis. (1837)

1⁵ Cause.

2⁵ Extent.

3⁵ Effect.

11⁴ Second Commercial Crisis.

(1839)

1⁵ Cause.

2⁵ Extent.

3⁵ Effect.

12⁴ Passage of Sub-Treasury Bill.

(1840)

1⁵ Object.

2⁵ Effect.

13⁴ Repeal of Sub-Treasury Bill.

(1841)

1⁵ Effect.

14⁴ Bankrupt Law.

(1841)

1⁵ Purpose.

2⁵ Effect.

15⁴ Veto of Bill to Recharter.

(1841)

1⁵ Effect.

16⁴ National Banks.

1⁵ Comparison.

2⁵ Acts.

(1863-64)

3⁵ Plan.

4⁵ Legislation.

5³ Legislation since 1860.

1⁴ Legal Tender.

1⁵ Greenback.

1⁶ Acts of 1862-3.

- 2⁶ Relation to gold.
- 3⁶ Fluctuations. (1864-78)
 - 1⁷ Cause..
 - 2⁷ Effect.
- 2⁵ Silver and Gold.
 - 1⁶ Revisions in Laws.
 - 1⁷ Silver Demonetized.
(1873)
 - 1⁸ Object.
 - 2⁸ Effect.
 - 2⁷ Gold the standard of value.
 - 1⁸ Meaning.
 - 3⁷ Bland Silver Bill.
(1878)
 - 1⁸ Object.
 - 2⁸ Provisions.
 - 3⁸ Effect.
 - 4⁷ Fluctuations in silver.
(1873-93)
 - 1⁸ Cause.
 - 2⁸ Effect.
 - 5⁷ The Sherman Law.
(1890)
 - 1⁸ Occasion.
 - 2⁸ Provisions.
 - 3⁸ Effect.
 - 6⁷ Repeal of Sherman Law
(1893)
 - 1⁸ Object.

- 2^s Effect.
- 7⁷ The Gold Bill. (1900)
 - 1^s Object.
 - 2^s Provisions.
 - 3^s Effect.
- 6¹ *The Tariff Question.*
 - 1² Tariff Act. (1789)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
 - 2² Tariff Acts. (1812)
 - 1³ Objects.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
 - 3² Tariff Acts. (1816)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
 - 4² The Iron Act. (1818)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 5² Tariff Act. (1820)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Result.
 - 4³ Effect.
 - 6² Tariff Bill. (1822)
 - 1³ Object.

- 2³ Provisions.
- 3³ Result.
- 7² Tariff Act. (1824)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 8² Tariff Act. (1827)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Result.
- 9² Tariff Bill. (1828)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Result.
- 10² Tariff Act. (1832)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 11² Tariff Compromise Act. (1833)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 12² Tariff Act. (1842)
 - 1³ Object.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 13² Tariff Acts. (1846)
 - 1³ Objects.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Effects.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| 14 ² Tariff Bill. | (1857) |
| 1 ³ Object. | |
| 2 ³ Provisions. | |
| 3 ³ Effect. | |
| 15 ² Tariff Bill. | (1861) |
| 1 ³ Object. | |
| 2 ³ Provisions. | |
| 3 ³ Effect. | |
| 16 ² Tariff Commission. | (1882) |
| 1 ³ Purpose. | |
| 2 ³ Report. | |
| 3 ³ Result. | |
| 17 ² Tariff Bill. | (1884) |
| 1 ³ Object. | |
| 2 ³ Provisions. | |
| 3 ³ Result. | |
| 18 ² Mills Bill. | (1887) |
| 1 ³ Object. | |
| 2 ³ Provisions. | |
| 3 ³ Effect. | |
| 19 ² McKinley Bill. | (1890) |
| 1 ³ Object. | |
| 2 ³ Provisions. | |
| 3 ³ Result. | |
| 4 ³ Effect. | |
| 20 ² Wilson Bill. | (1894) |
| 1 ³ Object. | |
| 2 ³ Provisions. | |
| 3 ³ Effect. | |
| 21 ² Revenue Act. | (1898) |

- 1³ Object.
- 2³ Provisions.
- 3³ Effect.
- 22² Dingley Act. (1897)
- 1³ Object.
- 2³ Provisions.
- 3³ Effect.

7¹ *Foreign Relations.*

- 1² Conditions in Europe leading to
Discovery and Exploration
America at close of the fif-
teenth century.
- 1³ Revival of learning.
- 1⁴ Causes.
- 2⁴ Particulars.
- 3⁴ Effect.
- 2³ The printing press.
- 1⁴ Publications.
- 2⁴ Effect.
- 3³ Compass and astrolabe.
- 1⁴ Purpose.
- 2⁴ Effect.
- 4³ Political.
- 1⁴ Particulars.
- 2⁴ Effect.
- 5³ Social.
- 1⁴ Status.
- 2⁴ Effect.
- 6³ Religious.

- 1⁴ Particulars.
- 2⁴ Effect.
- 7³ Commercial.
 - 1⁴ Difficulties.
 - 2⁴ Incentives.
 - 3⁴ Spirit of navigation.
 - 4⁴ Effect.
- 8³ Manufacture.
 - 1⁴ Nature.
 - 2⁴ Particulars.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 9³ Geographical Theories.
 - 1⁴ Old.
 - 2⁴ New.
 - 3⁴ Effect.
- 2² Conditions in Europe leading to Colonization in America.
- 1³ Political rivalry between England, France and Spain.
 - 1⁴ Particulars.
 - 2⁴ Effect.
- 2³ Spirit of the times.
 - (Outline 1²).
- 3³ The desire of freedom.
 - 1⁴ Political.
 - 2⁴ Religious.
 - 3⁴ Industrial.
- 4³ The desire for wealth.
- 5³ Desire to Christianize the Indians.

- 3² Conflicting claims.
 - 1³ Treaty. (1763)
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 4² The Struggle for Independence.
 - 1³ Treaty. (1783)
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 5² Jay's Treaty. (1795)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Terms.
 - 3³ Result.
- 6² French Revolution. (1789)
 - 1³ Neutrality of U. S.
 - 1⁴ M. Genet trouble. (1793)
 - 2⁴ Monroe affair. (1794)
 - 3⁴ Pinckney affair. (1796)
- 7² Trouble with Spain.
 - 1³ Treaty. (1795)
 - 1⁴ Occasion.
 - 2⁴ Terms.
 - 3⁴ Result.
- 8² Treaty with France. (1800)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Terms.
 - 3³ Result.
- 9² Alien and Sedition Laws.
 - (1798-1800)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Terms.

- 3³ Result.
- 10² Treaty for purchase of La. (1803)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Result.
- 11² Treaty with Tripoli. (1805)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Terms.
 - 3³ Result.
- 12² Second War with England.
(1812-14)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Treaty.
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 13² Treaty for Florida.. (1819)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Result.
- 14² Monroe Doctrine. (1823)
 - 1³ Purpose.
 - 2³ Provisions.
 - 3³ Result.
- 15² Trouble with France. (1834)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 16² Texas Agitation. (1836-45)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 17² Webster-Ashburton Treaty. (1842)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ History.

- 3³ Terms.
- 4³ Result.
- 18² Oregon Arbitration. (1846)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ History.
 - 3³ Terms.
 - 4³ Result.
- 19² Mexican War. (1846-48)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Treaty.
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 20² Trouble with Mexico. (1865)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 21² Treaty for Alaska. (1867)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Result.
- 22² Treaty of Washington. (1871)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Terms.
 - 3³ Results.
- 23² Geneva Arbitration. (1872)
 - 1³ Occasion.
 - 2³ Terms.
 - 3³ Result.
- 24² Treaty with Japan. (1895)
 - 1³ Terms.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 25² War with Spain. (1898)

- 1³ Causes.
- 2³ Treaty.
 - 1⁴ Terms.
 - 2⁴ Result.
- 26² Trouble with Japan. (1907)
 - 1³ Cause.
 - 2³ Result.
- 8¹ *Aborigines*.
 - 1² Origin.
 - 1³ Traditional.
 - 1⁴ Theories.
 - 1⁵ Asiatic.
 - 2⁵ Atlantis.
 - 2² Number.
 - 1³ East of the Mississippi River.
 - 2³ Mexico.
 - 3³ Peru.
 - 3² Distribution.
 - 1³ East of the Miss. River.
 - 1⁴ Families.
 - 2⁴ Six Nations.
 - 1⁵ Organization.
 - 1⁶ Time.
 - 2⁶ Place.
 - 3⁶ Purpose.
 - 4⁶ Result.
 - 3⁴ Draw outline map to indicate locations.
 - 4² Character.

- 1³ Chief characteristics.
- 2³ Degrees of civilization.
- 5² Government.
 - 1³ Nature.
 - 2³ Rulers.
- 6² Language.
 - 1³ Oral.
 - 2³ Written
- 7² Education.
 - 1³ Characteristics.
 - 2³ Purpose.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 8² Religion.
 - 1³ Origin.
 - 2³ Particulars.
 - 3³ Effect.
- 9² Social condition.
 - 1³ Customs.
 - 2³ Effect.
- 10² Occupations.
 - 1³ Women.
 - 2³ Men.
- 11² Food.
 - 1³ Kind.
 - 2³ How obtained.
 - 3³ Preparation.
- 12² Clothing.
 - 1³ Kind.
 - 2³ How obtained.
 - 3³ Preparation.

- 13² Dwellings.
 - 1³ Kind.
 - 2³ Construction.
 - 3³ Home life.
- 14² Weapons and Implements.
 - 1³ Kinds.
 - 2³ Manufacture.
 - 3³ Uses.
- 15² Medium of exchange.
 - 1³ Use.
 - 1⁴ Extent.
 - 2³ Value.
 - 1⁴ Kind.
 - 3³ How obtained.
- 16² Relations with Europeans.
 - 1³ Epoch of Voyage and Discovery.
 - 1⁴ Attitude of English.
 - 1⁵ Events.
 - 2⁴ Attitude of Spanish.
 - 1⁵ Events.
 - 3⁴ Attitude of French.
 - 1⁵ Events.
 - 2³ Colonial Epoch.
 - 1⁴ Attitude of English.
 - 1⁵ Events.
 - 2⁴ Attitude of Spanish.
 - 1⁵ Events.
 - 3⁴ Attitude of French.
 - 1⁵ Events.
- 17² Relation with U. S.

1³ Epoch of Revolution and Confed-
eration.

1⁴ Events.

2³ Constitutional Epoch.

1⁴ Events.

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